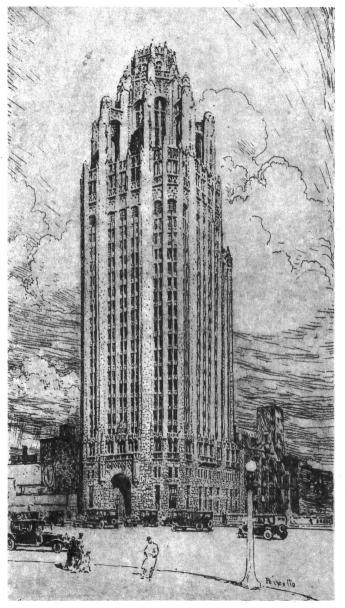


VOLUME I

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This Rizzoli Edition, published in 1980 in the United States is a slightly abridged reprint of The International Competition for a New Administration Building for the Chicago Tribune, MCMXXII: Containing All the Designs Submitted in Response to the Chicago Tribune's \$100,000 Offer Commemorating Its Seventy Fifth Anniversary, June 10, 1922. Copyright 1923 The Tribune Company.



THE INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION FOR A NEW **ADMINISTRATION** BUILDING FOR THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE MCMXXII

CONTAINING
ALL THE DESIGNS SUBMITTED
IN RESPONSE TO
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE'S
\$100,000 OFFER COMMEMORATING
ITS SEVENTY FIFTH
ANNIVERSARY, JUNE 10, 1922



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HE craving for beauty thus set forth by The Tribune is imbued with romance; with that high Romance which is the essence, the vital impulse, that inheres in all the great works

of man in all places and all times, that vibrates in his loftiest thoughts, his heroic deeds, his otherwise inexplicable sacrifices, and which forms the halo of his great compassions, and of the tragedy within the depths of his sorrows. So deeply seated, so persistent, so perennial in the heart of humanity is this ineffable presence, that, suppressed in us, we decay and die. For man is not born to trouble, as the sparks fly upward; he is born to hope and to achieve."

Louis H. Sullivan
in the
Architectural Record

The first issue of The Chicago Tribune, June 10, 1847 was printed in building on the southwest corner of Lake and La Sall.

INTRODUCTION



HE Chicago Tribune's One Hundred Thousand Dollar Architectural Competition, announced on June 10, 1922, attained a three-fold objective:

It coincided with the seven-

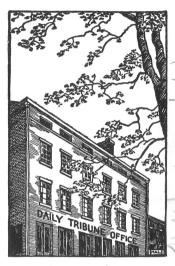
ty-fifth anniversary of The Chicago Tribune, coming as a fitting commemoration of three-fourths of a century of amazing growth and brilliant achievement.

It had for its prime motive the enhancement of civic beauty; its avowed purpose was to secure for Chicago the most beautiful office building in the world.

It aimed to provide for the world's greatest newspaper a worthy structure, a home that would be an inspiration to its own workers as well as a model for generations of newspaper publishers.

Diamond Jubilee

THE Chicago Tribune made its initial appearance on June 10, 1847—four hundred copies printed on a hand press in a single room in a building at Lake and La Salle Streets. Chicago was then a frontier town with a population of about 16,000. Out of the tiny hamlet settled on a swamp has come a roaring metropolis—fourth city of the world. The Chicago Tribune, truly part of Chicago and meshed with its destiny, has also grown; four major wars has it reported,



the Mexican, the Civil, the Spanish-American, the World War; it fought for Lincoln and still fights for what Lincoln fought for; it has covered nineteen presidential campaigns, the World's Fair; throughstrikes, panics, violent social and racial disturbances it has come

each day contributing no mean share to the political, social, and economic development of Chicago and the Middle West. Today The Tribune numbers in its employ over thirty-one hundred men and women, whose efforts, co-ordinated, produce over four million Tribunes every week.

With such a historic background, with such achievement to record, with such an organization for which to provide "headquarters"—it is little wonder that The Chicago Tribune did its utmost to make its new Administration Building one that would achieve in architectural expression what The Tribune had achieved as a living factor in the life of the community. The Tribune had helped materially in the building of a world-city in a new world; it would give to that city the ultimate in civic expression—the world's most beautiful office building.

WHEN the Tribune Building, at Madison and Dearborn Sts., an eighteen story, \$1,800,000 structure, was erected in 1902, it was considered adequate for The Tribune's mechanical and housing requirements for a long time to come. But in less than twenty years, because of tremendously increased circulation and amplified organization it was outgrown. A new site was considered—one removed from the congested "Loop," yet centrally located. Chicago's downtown district had already spread to the south and west, but these expansions had meant merely the erection of office buildings and the resultant increase of business activity in the localities affected by the expansion. The development of North Michigan Avenue, however, promised just the proper co-ordination of effort between property owners and city officials to achieve a far greater measure of civic beauty.

At this time Michigan Avenue, which had come to be the main traffic artery to the north, wound a tortuous way over the river. Various measures were proposed and discussed and finally \$13,000,000 was voted to straighten, widen and improve it.*

In 1919 The Tribune purchased property which, with Michigan Avenue improvements

completed, would number 431 to 439 North Michigan Avenue. On part of this property (see pages 25 and 28), The Tribune Plant was erected, in 1920—frankly a building built for the swift and efficient production of Tribunes. The Tribune Tower was to stand between The Plant and the Boulevard.

This site is a most happy one for a building of great beauty. It will command a general view from all directions—it is the salient point of the potential wonder mile of North Michigan Avenue—place for the world's most beautiful office building!

Choosing the Winner

Announcement of The Tribune Tower Competition came on June 10, 1922. The date set for the closing of the contest was November 1, 1922. One month's grace was allowed for the arrival of drawings from distant points. By December 1, 1922, the final date, two hundred and four designs were received. Fifty-nine more designs were received after the competition closed. Two hundred and sixty designs are reproduced in this volume.

The jury of award, comprising Alfred Granger

^{*}COLONEL ROBERT R. McCormick, co-editor of The Tribune, says in this connection:

[&]quot;In 1904 or '05, Carter Harrison appointed a committee of aldermen to work in conjunction with a similar committee of the South Park Board to devise means of widening Michigan Avenue. Henry Foreman was Chairman of this committee and I was Secretary. At that time Mr. Lawson favored a plan for a tunnel from Randolph street and Michigan boulevard to some place on the north side (I believe preferably the present outer drive).

[&]quot;Another plan suggested was double-decking Michigan Avenue originally to

connect with Rush street, but afterwards with the idea of connecting with Pine street at Ohio.

[&]quot;Our committee had two other members, Ernest Graham and Jarvis Hunt. Jarvis Hunt, in my presence, made the first suggestion of the present boulevard although he advocated a still wider boulevard than the one we have.

[&]quot;Our committee recommended the improvement substantially as it has been built, but Mayor Dunne's board of local improvements was hostile. The project was later taken up by the Chicago Plan Commission, and the rest is public history. . . . "

In 1849 the office of The Tribune was moved to a room over Gray's grocery store at the northwest corner of Lake and Clark Streets, moving a year later to 173 Lake Street

of the American Institute of Architects and Capt. Joseph M. Patterson, Col. Robert R. McCormick, Edward S. Beck and Holmes Onderdonk of The Tribune, was assisted by an advisory committee, consisting of B. M. Winston, chairman; Alderman Dorsey Crowe, Alderman E. I.



Frankhauser, Sheldon Clark, Harry A. Wheeler and Joy Morton.

By November 23, one week before the winners were to be announced, twelve designs had been selected by the advisory committee—any one of which, they reported, would be "a credit to Chicago, Michigan Avenue and The Tribune." These numbers were:

47 104 151 78 18 83 90 72 23 69 111 141

On November 29, with the jury of award and the advisory committee tentatively committed to a decision, design Number 187 was cleared through the customs from Finland. Jury and committee, hurriedly re-assembled, were so struck with the colossal beauty of the eleventh hour entry that they immediately in-

cluded it in the designs to be considered in the final decision. (See page 42, Report of the Jury of Award).

On December 3, 1922, the decision of the jury was announced as unanimously in favor of the following order of award:

Design Number 69
by John Mead Howells
and Raymond M. Hood
New York

First Prize ... \$50,000

Design Number 187
by ELIEL SAARINEN
Helsingfors, Finland
Second Prize . . \$20,000

Design Number 90
by Holabird & Roche
Chicago

Third Prize . . \$10,000

The remainder of the total of \$100,000 goes in \$2,000 allotments to the following ten American architects who were invited to enter the competition and who did enter:

Twenty-three Countries Represented

THE Tribune Tower Competition brought world-wide response because it was given world-wide publicity. Announcements appeared in metropolitan newspapers in the United States, in The Tribune's European Edition, in other newspapers throughout Europe, in architectural trade journals. From June, 1922, until January, 1923, a series of pages in Rotogravure and Coloroto was run in The Sunday Tribune, giving examples of architectural achievement through the ages. This attracted wide attention, and gave weekly evidence of The Tribune's high resolve.

Thus the artistic thought, the architectural ideas, of twenty-three countries were drawn into the competition. The architects of the world inadvertently formed a league, as it were, for new and bold treatment of the theme of the

skyscraper—one that is to make architectural history for generations to come.

Tribune Tower Designs Shown In Twenty-seven Cities

AFTER the award in the Tribune Tower Competition had been made, the Tribune received requests from all parts of the country for the exhibition of the original drawings entered in the contest. These requests were from art institutes, art associations, architectural schools, from nearly all chapters of the American Institute of Architects, and from large universities and educational institutions of the country.

On January 1, 1923 The Tribune made an announcement stating that, "For the stimulation and encouragement of better designs in skyscraper architecture, its appreciation by the public, and the consequent achievement of beauty in big buildings, The Tribune will undertake a traveling exhibition of many of the drawings entered in the Competition.

"The importance of such an exhibit in furthering the advance of architecture, especially in the study of the skyscraper, cannot well be exaggerated. The designs in some instances have cost the architects competing from \$1,000 to \$10,000 each. With twenty-three countries represented, the exhibition will show the ideas of the great architects from all parts of the world."

The entire expense of the exhibition was borne by The Chicago Tribune. One hundred and thirty-five perspective drawings, each 36x 66", were selected for the exhibition. All of them were framed and all were insured for a sum aggregating \$150,000. To insure safety of the drawings and quick delivery, the designs were shipped only by express, making 27 stops and covering 7,500 miles, the shipment weighing 5,200 pounds.

It was decided that the first exhibit should be made at the University of Illinois. The Tribune, on December 8th and 11th, 1922 had received requests from David Kinley, President of the University and from L. H. Provine, in charge of the Department of Architecture—"We hope that it may be possible to have these drawings for exhibition at the University of Illinois in the near future. Our department is your department as we belong to this great state of Illinois and it would be a fine recognition of the University if these drawings were available for exhibition purposes here before they are sent out on any extended tour of exhibition."

The University of Illinois has the largest enrollment of any school of architecture in the country. The exhibition was received at the University with open arms. The installation of the exhibit at other art institutes and universities was more elaborate, but nowhere were the drawings received with more appreciation. Some of the professors and students spent their entire time studying the designs during the three days they were shown at the University.

Afterwards the drawings were exhibited at many of the principal universities and colleges in the country, George Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb., University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa., Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., * McGill University, Montreal, Canada, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., Massachusetts School of Technology, Boston, Mass., Yale University, New Haven, Conn., Princeton University, Princeton, N. J., Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa. and the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Everywhere the students at these institutes and universities greatly appreciated the opportunity to study the drawings. The architectural student sees much more in a drawing than the layman and the impression created by the exhibition of all the best drawings submitted in one of the great competitions of architectural history will be lasting. Many students stated that they had learned more architecture in three

April 5, 1923.

^{*} The following is typical of the comment received by The Chicago Tribune concerning the Exhibit:

Mr. HOLMES ONDERDONK,

c/o Chicago Tribune, Chicago, Illinois.

My dear Mr. Onderdonk:

It is but fitting that we should write you a word of appreciation in connection with the Exhibition of the competitive drawings for the Chicago Tribune Tower which we had here at the University in this Department last week.

It has been of invaluable service to the students of the Department. They literally camped in the Exhibition room and for all that the Exhibition was here just before the Easter vacation, our students certainly made the most of it. The Exhibition attracted a wide interest both of college people and of city folks and the press of the city gave certain publicity to the Exhibition.

On the tour of the country, in addition to universities and colleges, the exhibition was also made at many important public institutions—at the Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, Minn., at the request of Russell A. Plimpton, Director of the Institute-at the Detroit new public library under the auspices of the Michigan Society of Architects—at the Cleveland School of Arts under the auspices of the Cleveland Chapter of the American Institute of Architects -in the hall of the Women's Club at York, Pa., under the auspices of the Southern Pennsylvania Chapter of the American Institute of Architects -at the Armory at Scranton, Pa. under the auspices of the Scranton Society of Architects -at the United States National Museum, Washington, D. C., at the request of Frederic A. Delano of Washington-at the Montreal Art Gallery at the joint request of the Art Association of Montreal, the Architectural Department of McGill University and the Province of Quebec Association of Architects.

FREDERICK W. REVELS, Director Syracuse University, Department of Architecture, College of Fine Arts, Syracuse, N. Y. For a week, in connection with a motion picture exhibition of other Tribune activities, the drawings were shown at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York, at the Convention of the American Newspaper Publishers' Association. They were also shown at Kansas City on the main floor of the Gloyd Building under the auspices of the Kansas City Chapter of the American Institute of Architects and the Kansas City Art Institute, and at Peoria, Illinois, under the auspices of the Central Illinois Chapter of the American Institute of Architects in Convention Hall of the Peoria Life Building.

At Chicago in May 1923, an exhibition of eighty-five drawings was made for fifteen days at the Art Institute, occupying the entire center gallery at the top of the main stairway. 25,000 people visited the Institute during this period. The Tribune, in December 1922, had placed all the drawings on display for a month at the Lake Shore Trust & Savings Bank Building, 605 North Michigan Avenue, before the traveling exhibition was undertaken, and consequently Chicago people have had a splendid opportunity to see the drawings.

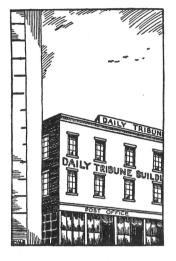
At the time this was written, the exhibit was still on tour and before July 1,1923 will be shown at the John Herron Art Gallery, Indianapolis, the Milwaukee Art Institute, Milwaukee, Wis., the Madison Art Gallery, Madison, Wis., and the Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo, N. Y.

^{. . .} This is the greatest thing of its kind, without doubt, since Architecture has been a profession and nothing better could have been done for the education of students of Architecture, and the public as well, as has been done in sending this Exhibition through the country. In my opinion it will prove to be an educational factor in a measure similar to what the great expositions have been. We all recall what an impetus was given to the study of Architecture and to architectural development by the World's Fair. I believe this Exhibition will have a similar effect, in a measure, and I commend you people highly for going to the trouble and expense of sending this Exhibition around the country.

In 1852 The Tribune moved into the Evans Block at 53 Clark Street. It was on the west side of the street just off of the allry between Lake and Randolph Streets, where the Ashland Block now stands. The circulation of The Tribune at this time was 1,200.

Reproduction of an advertisement in "La Libre Belgique" announcing The Chicago Tribune Competition.

*"THERE is no precedent for this great contest, which has drawn upon the genius of the old world and the new. The competitive method is adopted in the case of public buildings with increasing frequency, but the new Tribune Building will be the first privately owned edifice the design for



which was awarded in a prize competition open to the world. There never has been such a contest and it is very doubtful that there ever will be another.

"The Tribune's desire to erect the most beautiful and distinctive office building in the world, we believe, is now certain of fulfillment. The response to the offer of The Tribune was worthy of the occasion. Three designs receive prizes, but there are a dozen or more any one of which if erected would, in our opinion, easily surpass any office building in Chicago and compare favorably with the highest achievements in this field of architecture anywhere.

"Thus the competition has achieved in a noteworthy way not only The Tribune's purpose

100.000 dollars en arix aux Architectes

« LA CHICAGO TRIBUNE » a été fondée le 10 Juin 1847. Pour célébrer son septante-chaquième anniversaire, le journal projette la construction d'un nouvel immeuble qui devrait constituer un monument d'une heauté majestueuse, une œuvre capable d'inspirer les journaux de l'Univers entier et qui serait un local digne du plus grand journal du monde.

Pour arriver à réaliser le plan le plus parlait, le « CHICAGO TRIBUNE » offre 100,000 dollars de prix aux architectes.

Le concours est libre et international.

Chaque concurrent est invité à fournir des dessins montrant les élévations Ouest et Sud et la perspective vue du Sud-Ouest, sans plans détaillées des spécifications.

Les demandes de participation doivent être introduites avant le ter Août 1922. Les plans seront soumis entre cette date et le le Novembre 1922.

Pour tous renseignements, les aighitectes dèsireux de participer à ce concours sont priés ite s'adresser sans délai à MM le Colouel R.B. Mo Corolek et le Capitaine Patterson, directeurs de la « CHI-CAGO TRIBUNE », aux bureaux à Paris, v. ros Lumartine.

The Chicago Tribung

to procure for itself the most beautiful and distinctive building, but its secondary object to stimulate architectural genius and bring forth works of beauty. It is hoped all the highly meritorious designs which have failed of receiving prizes will appeal to individuals and corpora-

tions intending to build. At least a score are much above the average of the best modern office building and would be a credit to any city or street in the world. It is The Tribune's hope that these splendid designs will be realized as many as possible, in Chicago. The designs, collectively speaking, are the most important expression of modern utilitarian architecture ever presented for analysis and comparison. They may be considered an encyclopedia of the architecture of the skyscraper. Genius, exceptional talent, experience, ingenuity, and inspiration have contributed richly and we are confident its influence will be widespread and lasting.

"The greatest architectural contest of history will result not only in achievement of what The Tribune announced as its desire, the most beautiful and distinctive office building in the

^{*}From The Tribune's Editorial Page of December 3, 1922.

world, but it will produce many other beautiful buildings. It will give Chicago an architectural gem of the first water and it will add permanently to the resources of the modern architect a mine of new ideas and suggestions.

This was the hope of The Tribune and it has

been fully realized."

PROGRAM OF THE COMPETITION



HE Chicago Tribune proposes to erect an office building upon its North Michigan Avenue property for the housing of its executive and business departments, the project to include enlarged quarters for the steadily expanding departments now operating in the Plant Building. The new

structure will be erected directly in front of the Plant with a frontage of 100 feet along Michigan Boulevard, and will become the headquarters of this great city newspaper. In addition to ample facilities for present operations, the building will be adaptable to the future expansion of all departments.

To erect the most beautiful and distinctive office building in the world is the desire of The Tribune, and in order to obtain the design for such an edifice, this competition has been instituted. In opening the competition, The Chicago Tribune is following a well-recognized method of procedure and is being guided by the recommendations and usage of the American Institute of Architects as outlined in the Standard Form of Competition Program.

The Competition will be of international scope, qualified Architects of established reputation in all parts of the world being eligible, and not more than ten (10) Architects or firms of Architects of repute in the United States will be specially invited to submit designs. The names of the specially invited Competitors will be announced simultaneously with the publication of the Program of the Competition. Architects wishing to submit designs under the general invitation shall file their applications and credentials mentioned hereinafter, on or before October 1, 1922. At that time the full list of Competitors will be available. Each of the specially invited Architects will be compensated to the extent of \$2,000, but no compensation other than the opportunity to win one of the prizes shall be available to the Competitors who participate under the general invitation.

is own construc-

11

The ten best designs selected from those submitted in response to the general invitation shall be given equal consideration with the designs of the specially invited Competitors. Final judgment upon the twenty or less designs will then be made by the Jury of Award, whereupon cash prizes will be awarded as follows:

For the winning design, an award of	\$50,000
For the design placed second	20,000
For the design placed third	10,000

It is understood that the winner of the Competition if properly qualified shall be engaged by the Owner as Architect for the building, and that the above-mentioned \$50,000 awarded for the winning design shall be included as a part of his fee. Should the award result in the selection of a Competitor who in the opinion of the Owner is not properly equipped to execute this commission, the Owner shall pay the cash prize of \$50,000 to the said Competitor for the winning design and require him to associate with a qualified Architect of the Owner's selection as hereinafter set forth, and in that event the name of the winning Competitor shall appear upon all plans as "Associate Architect."

After the award the Owner reserves the right to reduce the building size and to make such changes in the "Conditions and Requirements of the Building" (Part IV) as it may consider advisable. However it is understood that these changes are to be made from the drawings submitted in competition without expense to the Owner by the Competitor or Architect selected by the Owner for the execution of the commission, but any expense involved through changes required after proceeding with working drawings and specifications, shall be borne by the Owner. The Architect appointed for the execution of the project shall have the full and usual authority of Architect of the Work during the construction of the building, under and in accordance with the terms of the schedule of charges and the principles of professional practice of the American Institute of Architects. He will be required to enter into a contract of agreement with said Owner in the terms hereinafter stated.

Throughout the program the word "Owner" is used to indicate either The Tribune Building Corporation as the Owner or those to whom the Owner has delegated the authority. In the use of the word "Architect" or "Competitor," the singular number shall include either an individual. a firm of Architects, or two or more Architects associated for the purpose of this Competition. Mandatory provisions are so indicated. Failure to comply with any mandatory requirement of the pro-



gram will preclude an award to a Competitor, or will constitute grounds for the annulment of any award in his favor.

I. Proposed Building:

The proposed building will be erected upon the unoccupied portion of The Tribune property at 431 North Michigan Ave. The building site has a frontage of one hundred (100) feet on Michigan Avenue and extends one hundred thirty-five feet eleven and one-half inches (135'-111/2") east along Austin Avenue.

2. Authority:

The Tribune Building Corporation has authorized Colonel Robert R. McCormick and Captain Joseph M. Patterson to select an Architect to prepare plans for, and supervise the erection of the building.

3. ArchiteEtural Adviser:

The Owner has appointed as its Professional Adviser, Howard L. Cheney, A. I. A., 7 South Dearborn Street, to prepare this program and to act as its adviser in the conduct of this Competition.

12 4. Competitors:

In order to participate in this Competition, Architects must file applications on or before October 1, 1922, accompanied by sufficient evidence of their education, ability, and experience to satisfy the Owner and the Professional Adviser. The Owner reserves the full and uncontrolled right to pass upon the eligibility of all applicants to participate in the Competition. It is a mandatory condition that any associate-ship, as one Competitor by and between Architects generally practicing separately and desiring jointly to participate in this Competition, must be stated in the application mentioned hereinabove as well as furnishing the evidence of education, ability and experience of each; if the applicants' evidence is satisfactory to the Owner, the names shall be bracketed as one Competitor.

5. Jury of Award:

The Owner agrees that there shall be a Jury of Award consisting of five members as follows: One Architect who has been approved by the Illinois Chapter of the American Institute of Architects and four members of The Tribune Building Corporation. The Personnel of the Jury of Award shall be as follows:

ALFRED GRANGER, A. I. A.
COLONEL ROBERT R. McCORMICK
CAPTAIN JOSEPH M. PATTERSON
EDWARD S. BECK
HOLMES ONDERDONK

6. Authority of the Jury:

The Owner agrees that the Jury above named shall select the ten best designs from among those submitted in response to the general invitation to the Competition; these will then be grouped with the ten or less designs submitted by the specially invited Competitors, and the Jury in final judgment will select from the twenty or less designs the one which is adjudged by them the most meritorious, also the designs for the second and third awards. A written report will be sent to the Owner designating the three prize designs by numbers. The Owner will then consider the designs

ranked first, second, and third in conjunction with the report of the Jury, whereupon, without learning the identity of the Competitors, it will name as the winner of the Competition the author of the design selected by the Jury for the award of the first prize.

7. Examination of Designs and Award:

The Professional Adviser will examine the designs to ascertain whether they comply with the mandatory requirements of the program, and will report to the Jury any instance of failure to comply with these mandatory requirements. The Owner further agrees that the Jury shall satisfy itself with the accuracy of the report of the Professional Adviser and shall place out of competition any design which does not comply with these mandatory requirements. The Jury will carefully study the program and any modifications thereof which have been made through communications (see Section 11). Careful consideration will then be given to all designs and the final judgment made as hereinbefore provided.

In making the recommendations and awards the Jury will affirm that it has made no effort to learn the identity of the various Competitors, and that it has remained in ignorance of such identity until after the awards have been made.

8. Report of Jury:

Upon selection of the winning design the Jury shall make a full report embodying its reasons for said selection and the classification of the two designs placed next in order of merit. After the award a copy of this report accompanied by the names of the prize winners will be sent by the Professional Adviser to each of the twenty or less Architects whose designs have received consideration in the final judgment.

9. Exhibition of Drawings:

The Chicago Tribune reserves the right to publish any or all of the designs submitted.

10. Use of Features of Unsuccessful Designs:

Nothing original in any design other than of the design awarded First prize shall be used without the consent of,

The rusns replaced with a better building of five stories. In this building was housed The Tribune until 1901, when it was scrapped to make way for The Tribune Ruilding

or compensation to, the author of the design in which it appears. In case the Owner desires to make use of any individual feature of an unsuccessful design the same may be obtained by compensation to the designer to be mutually agreed upon.

II. Communications (Mandatory):

If any Competitor desires information of any kind whatever in regard to the Competition or the program, he shall ask for this information by anonymous letter addressed to the Professional Adviser, and in no other way, and a copy of this letter and the answer thereto will be sent simultaneously to each Competitor, but no request received after October 15, 1922, will be answered.

12. The Anonymity of Drawings (Mandatory):

The drawings to be submitted shall bear no name nor mark which could serve as a means of identification, nor shall any such name or mark appear upon the wrapper of the drawings, nor shall any Competitor directly, or indirectly, reveal the identity of his design or hold communication regarding the Competition with the Owner or with any member of the Jury, or with the Professional Adviser, except as provided for under "Communications" (see Section 11). It is understood that in submitting a design, each Competitor thereby affirms that he has complied with the foregoing provisions in regard to anonymity, and agrees that any violation of them renders null and void this agreement and any agreement arising from it.

With each set of drawings must be enclosed a plain, opaque, sealed envelope without any superscription or mark of any kind, same containing the name and address of the Competitor. These envelopes shall be opened by the Professional Adviser after the final selection has been made and in the presence of the Jury of Award.

13. Delivery of Drawings (Mandatory):

The Drawings submitted in this Competition shall be enclosed in portfolios, or securely wrapped and properly protected with stiff boards. The drawings together with the typewritten statement called for under the heading of

"Drawings" (see Section 15G) shall be without any mark of identification and shall be enclosed in a sealed wrapper, on the outside of which shall be lettered in typewriting the words "Drawings for the New Tribune Building" and nothing else. This sealed package shall be accompanied by a sealed, unmarked, opaque envelope enclosing the name and address of the Competitor. The sealed package and the envelope shall be enclosed in a sealed wrapper to make



one package, unmarked except for the address in type-writing: Howard L. Cheney, Room 1202, 7 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois.

The package above described must be delivered prepaid by an express company or other public carrier and in no other way, to the above address not later than 12 o'clock noon on the first day of November, 1922. As a means of providing against the possibility of elimination of a package coming from a distant point, the delivery of which package has been delayed not more than thirty (30) days beyond the mentioned date on account of delay in transportation without fault on the part of the Competitor, the Jury will take into account the date mark of the express company or other public carrier at the point of shipment and at its discretion may admit such delayed package to the Competition.

14. Site:

The site of the building is the west portion of The Tribune property bounded by Michigan Avenue, Austin Avenue, St. Clair Street, and the adjoining public alley as shown on the accompanying plat. The building site has a frontage of one hundred (100) feet on Michigan Avenue and one hundred

thirty-five feet eleven and one-half inches (135'11½") along Austin Avenue.

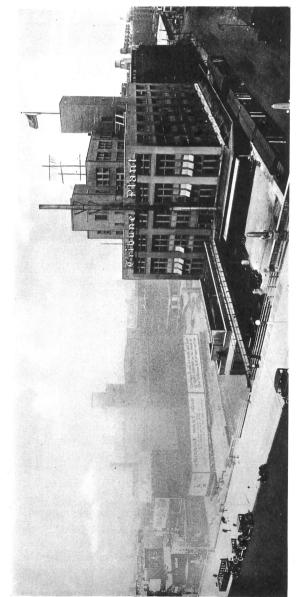
15. Drawings (Mandatory):

All drawings submitted shall be prepared according to the following list and at the scales given. No other drawings than those enumerated shall be submitted.

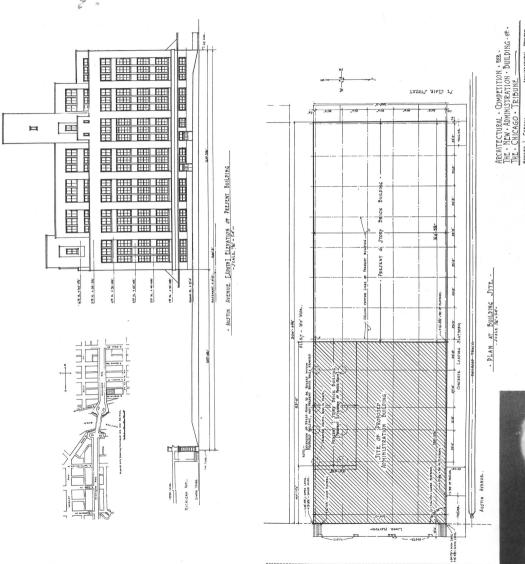
- A. Sketch floor plan at the Michigan Avenue level, showing accurately the arrangement of the main entrance lobby, the stair and elevator distribution, and the connection of the new building with The Tribune Plant. Scale one-eighth (1/8) inch to one (1) foot. Sheet size inside of border line 24 inches by 30 inches.
- B. Sketch plan of a typical office floor. Scale one-eighth (1/8) inch to one (1) foot. Sheet size inside of border line 24 inches by 30 inches.
- C. Michigan Avenue (west) elevation. Scale one-eighth (1/8) inch to one (1) foot. Sheet size inside of border line 24 inches by 60 inches.
- D. Austin Avenue (south) elevation. Scale one-eighth (1/8) inch to one (1) foot. Sheet size inside of border line 30 inches by 60 inches.
- E. Longitudinal section from west to east. Scale one-eighth (1/8) inch to one (1) foot. Sheet size inside of border line 30 inches by 60 inches.
- F. Perspective drawing of the building from the southwest. Scale one-eighth ($\frac{1}{18}$) inch to one (1) foot. Inside size of frame 30 inches by 60 inches.

Presentation of Drawings:

- G. With each set of drawings shall be enclosed a brief typewritten description or explanation of the design, containing such information as the drawings cannot supply, or commenting upon any points of the design which the Competitor may desire to call to the attention of the Jury.
- H. No flaps shall be attached to any drawings, and no alternate drawings shall be submitted.
- I. The drawings shall be on high grade drawing paper and shall be mounted on plain white mounting boards.
- J. The drawings shall be rendered in black and white, and no colors shall be used.



hoto of the site from the on the next two pages. Each architect who applied for southwest, reproduction of whi

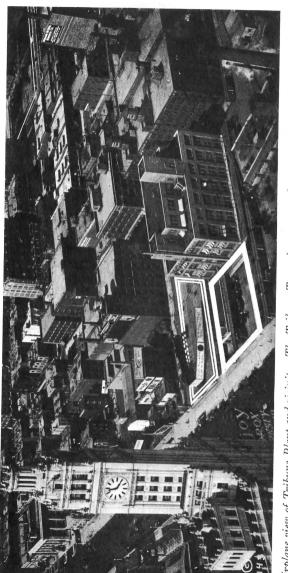


Howard L. Cheney

Advisory Architect



MICHIGAN AVENUE.



Airplane view of Tribune Plant and vicinity. The Tribune Tower is to occupy the spa marked with a single white line. On the site indicated by a double line will, the printing of Coloroto and Rotogravure. Wrigley Building in left,

K. A single human figure six feet tall shall be shown at the picture plane of the perspective and each elevation to show the scale, but no architectural, floral, or other accessories of any kind shall be shown on, or around, the elevations or perspective drawings except such features as are common to the property.

L. There shall be no notes nor general descriptive matter printed or written on the drawings.

M. Each sheet shall have a plain border consisting of a single line showing a uniform outside margin of one and one-half inches.

16. Agreement Between Owner and Competitors:

In consideration of the submission of drawings in this Competition and the mutual promises enumerated in the subjected "Conditions of Contract Between Architect and Owner," the Owner agrees and each Competitor agrees, if selected by the Owner as Architect for the building, immediately to enter into a contract containing all the "Conditions" here following, and until such contract is executed to be bound by the said "Conditions."

17. Conditions of Contract Between Architect and Owner:

DUTIES OF THE ARCHITECT

A. Design: The Architect is to design the entire building and is to design, or direct the design, of its constructive engineering and decorative work, and the fixed equipment forming an internal part of the building proper.

B. Drawings and Specifications: The Architect is to make such revision of his competitive scheme as may be necessary to complete the preliminary studies for the approval of said Owner; and he is to provide all necessary drawings and specifications for the proper conduct of the work. The Architect agrees that at the option of the Owner, he will revise, change, or reduce the plans, and in such case the fee to be paid to the Architect shall be based upon the cost of the building after such revisions, changes, or reductions have been incorporated in the drawings, and providing such revisions, changes, or reductions are made

The Tribune Building, at Madison and Dearborn Streets, erected in 1902 at a cost of \$1,800,000.



from the sketches submitted in competition. However, if such revisions, changes, or reductions are authorized by the Owner or its delegated representatives after working drawings and specifications have been approved by them, the Architect shall be paid the expense of making such changes. It is stipulated that the Architect shall at his own expense make such revisions and alterations of working drawings and specifications as shall be necessary

to ensure the proper construction and completion of the building as described in this program inclusive of its supplementary notes.

All drawings and specifications, as instruments of service, are to remain the property of the Architect, except the signed contract drawings and the signed specifications, and one (1) record copy on linen at one-eighth (1/8) inch scale to one (1) foot of the complete plans, elevations, and sections together with scale detail sheets and specifications amended to correspond with the building and equipment as executed.

- C. Administration: The Architect is to prepare or advise as to all forms connected with the making of proposals and contracts, assume all responsibility in the taking of estimates and awarding of all contracts as directed by the Owner, issue all certificates of payment to contractors, keep proper accounts and costs record, and generally to discharge the necessary administrative duties connected with the work.
- D. Engineering Services: The Architect shall at his own expense furnish the complete services of engineers for structural and sanitary works, heating and ventilating, all electric light and power lighting.
- E. Supervision: The Architect is to supervise the execution of all the work committed to his control. He shall

provide competent superintendence continuously throughout the period of construction.

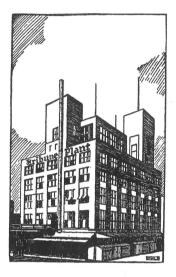
DUTIES OF THE OWNER

- A. Payments: The Owner is to pay for the Architect's complete services a sum equal to seven per cent (7%) upon the cost of the work, payments on account as follows: the fifty thousand dollar (\$50,000) prize for the winning of the Competition within ten days after the award (this amount to apply upon and to be included in the Architect's fee as hereinbefore stipulated only if the winner of the first prize is selected by the Owner as the Architect of the building); upon the completion of the contract working drawings and specifications, two-fifths (%) additional of the total estimated fee; and for supervision and administration the remainder of the fee from time to time as the work progresses.
- B. Transportation: The costs of transportation and living expenses incurred by the Architect and his assistants while traveling in discharge of duties connected with the work shall be borne by the Architect.
- C. General Information: The Owner agrees to give to the Architect full information as to the requirements of the work.
- D. Surveys and Tests: The Owner agrees to pay for all necessary surveys, borings, and tests connected with the work.
- E. Clerk of the Works: The expense of a Clerk of the Works shall be borne by the Owner.

18. Conditions and Requirements of the Building:

A. It cannot be reiterated too emphatically that the primary objective of The Chicago Tribune in instituting this Competition is to secure the design for a structure distinctive and imposing—the most beautiful office building in the world.

Careful consideration must be given to the development of the design into a building highly practical in its function. While it is not required that an exhaustive study be made of the detailed mechanical requirements of this problem, nevertheless, it will be necessary for each Competitor to familiarize himself with the requirements of modern city newspaper



publication in order to demonstrate to the Owner, if successful in winning the award, his thorough grasp of the problem and his ability to achieve its successful solution.

B. Each Competitor is referred to the accompanying plat which indicates the present sidewalks and grades along the site of the proposed building. The exact location and dimensions of the present Plant Building which occupies the east section of the property is also shown. Indi-

cation is made of the column centering and the locations of the eight caissons which have already been placed under the present temporary press-room extension.

C. The lower stories of the new building will be used by various Tribune departments. The upper stories will be available for public office space.

D. It is assumed that the building will be made solid over the entire available building site up to a height of at least one hundred seventy-five (175) feet. From this point the Competitor may step back the building as he sees fit, bearing in mind that the Chicago Building Ordinance permits the occupation of a building for office purposes up to a height of two hundred sixty (260) feet.

The use of a tower as a feature in the design is left to the judgment of each Competitor. Should a tower be considered, its limit of height must not exceed 400 feet above the Michigan Avenue grade level. The area of the tower or a portion of the building extending above the two hundred sixty (260) foot limit must not exceed thirty-six hundred (3600) square feet.

E. The number of office stories is left to the judgment of each Competitor. The heights of the lower stories must

correspond with those of the adjoining Plant Building. The stories above shall be approximately eleven feet six inches (11'-6") from floor to floor.

F. From the Michigan Avenue grade level to the two hundred sixty (260) foot limit of height for the main portion of the building the depth of reveal or distance from the property line to the inside face of the plaster walls of the building is limited to six (6) feet on both Michigan Avenue and Austin Avenue.

G. The exterior building materials are left to the judgment of each Competitor.

H. Each Competitor must fully comply with the Building Ordinance of the City of Chicago.

The program of this Competition is approved by the Committee on Competitions of the American Institute of Architects, Illinois Chapter, in form and method of procedure only.

Answers to Questions Submitted by Competitors

QUESTIONS which have been sent in and are irrelevant to the Program requirements for the building are not herein considered. Where questions submitted have been of a similar nature and refer to particular sections in the Program, explanations have been given to each paragraph in question.

A Correction

On the blueprint "Plan at Building Site" along St. Clair Street, the depth of the property is 100'-0" and the column centering should read as follows: 1'-4", 20'-2", 19'-0", 19'-0", 19'-0", 20'-2", 1'-4".

Question: Are the column centers as shown on the "Plan at Building Site" to be considered as mandatory?

Answer: They are. Competitors must observe the column centering indicated on the "Plan at Building Site," with the correction as noted above. However, intermediate column lines may be established in an East and West direction between the 24'-0" bay and the Michigan Avenue property line. The five bays as indicated along Michigan Avenue must be maintained upon the established column

centers. It will be necessary to establish a new line of columns along the west face of the present six story Plant Building, inasmuch as the present columns are not sufficiently strong to carry the new structure. Possible interference with the presses by the establishing of columns over the present caissons in the Extension of the Press Room need not be considered.

Part 2-Section 15-F

Question: Under Section 15 of Part 2, the drawings required in Paragraphs A to F inclusive are of certain sizes measured inside of border lines; the perspective is required to be 30" x 60" (inside size of frame). From a perusal of Paragraphs I and M under the same heading, it would appear that all drawings shall be mounted on mounting boards, which seems to conflict with the requirements as to the frame for the perspective.

Answer: All drawings shall be mounted as specified in Paragraph I of Section 15. The use of a frame for the perspective drawings is permitted. If unframed, it shall be 30" x 60" in size inside of border lines with a uniform margin of 1½" as required under Paragraph M of Section 15. If a frame is used, its inside size shall be 30" x 60".

Part 2-Section 15-1

Question: Does the requirement, "The drawings shall be rendered in black and white and no colors shall be used," mean that the rendering may be in pencil, pen and ink, black water color wash, or India Ink wash?

Answer: The drawings including the elevations and perspective shall be in monotone. The rendering both as to line and wash work shall be done in black water color wash or India Ink wash. Shades and shadows shall be used. This section was altered in order to give Competitors greater freedom in the rendering of their drawings in monotone without confining the wash work to India Ink.

Part 2-Section 15-L

"There shall be no notes nor general descriptive matter printed or written on the drawings." Question: Does this exclude title and scale of drawings, and title of various rooms, etc., on plans?

Answer: It does not exclude title and general information necessary to the drawings. This paragraph refers particularly to unnecessary notes and descriptive matter on drawings.

Part 4-Section 18-A, D&F

Question: To what extent, if any, are conditions and requirements mandatory as referred to in Part 4, Section 18, Paragraphs A. D. & F.?

Answer: Section 18-A. As Competitors will observe from a careful study of the requirements for drawings to be submitted in this Competition under Part 2, Section 15. A-F, it is unnecessary for the purpose of this Competition to know the mechanical needs of The Chicago Tribune or to be concerned with the plans for developing and extending the various departments which will occupy space in the new Building. The purpose and desire of The Tribune in instituting this Competition is to secure primarily a distinctive and beautiful exterior design. In awarding the cash prizes, therefore, judgment will be governed largely by the Competitor's conception of the exterior of the proposed Building. However, it will be highly necessary for the successful Competitor to demonstrate to the Owners his thorough grasp of The Tribune's project and his ability to achieve its successful solution in order to receive consideration for appointment as Architect of the Building. (See foreword of the Program, Second Paragraph on Page 18.)

Section 18, D. & F. It is to be considered that the Building shall be carried up solid to a height of at least 175' without the provision of a light court. This necessitates the elimination of the present west windows in the Plant Building. If the main portion of the Building is carried above 175', a light court can be used. The provision for stepping back the Building above a minimum height of 175' should in no way be confused with the requirement of Paragraph F, which limits the reveal from the property line to the inside face of the plaster walls of the Building to 6' on both Michigan Avenue and Austin Avenue. The depth of reveal referred to applies to the exterior wall treatment only, and governs the depth of a continuous wall carried to a

maximum height of 260' above the Michigan Avenue grade level. A recessed loggia or a monumental entrance reveal would not be considered a violation of this requirement.

Question: Section 18-D. As to the height of 260' allowed by The Chicago Building Ordinance in Part 4, Section 18-D, may this height be taken from the upper or lower level on Michigan Avenue?

Answer: The 260' limit of height as allowed by The Chicago Building Ordinance shall be taken from the upper level on Michigan Avenue; also the 400' limit of height for towers.

Question: Section 18-D. The provision in the Program states that a tower may be used above the 260' level to a height not exceeding 400' and not greater in area than 3600 square feet. Does not this instruction allow the Competitors to use a tower of any desired shape and allow the placing of same in any position whatever in relation to the Building below as long as the specified area of 3600 sq. ft. is not exceeded?

Answer: The Chicago Building Ordinance states that a tower, "Shall not occupy more than one-quarter of the street frontage of any building,"-"no tower, dome, or spire shall exceed thirty-six hundred (3600) square feet in area, and in no case shall the area exceed fifteen percent of the total area of the building on which it is erected." Competitors need not be confused with the apparent ambiguity of the Program requirements for a tower as compared with the requirements for towers in The Chicago Building Ordinance. In the preparation of drawings in this Competition for the design of The Tribune Building, the frontage requirements governing the tower dimensions in The Chicago Building Ordinance can be disregarded and a Competitor is permitted to use such dimensions for a tower as he may see fit providing, however, that he does not exceed the maximum allowable area of 3600 sq. ft. The maximum area of 3600 sq. ft. will be permitted inasmuch as the entire Tribune property will be considered in the computation of the tower area.

Howard L. Cheney, Advisory Architect
August 20, 1922

REPORT OF THE JURY OF AWARD



HE competition for a monumental building conducted by The Chicago Tribune under the auspices of the American Institute of Architects has been something unique in the

history of American architecture.

It is the first time that any corporation, civic, commercial or political (and The Tribune as a great newspaper represents all three types) has recognized the importance of a commercial building as a force for beauty and inspiration in the daily life of the average American citizen.

The program for the competition was first prepared by the owners of The Tribune and then submitted to the Committee on Competitions of the A. I. A. at the fifty-fifth annual convention of the Institute, and after some modifications had been made, was unanimously approved by the Committee on Competitions and announced to the profession by President Kendall as the last official act of his administration, at the banquet given to the convention held in the famous Palace of Fine Arts of the World's Columbian Exposition on June 9,1922.

It seemed most fitting that the announcement of what The Tribune proposes to do for the improvement of American commercial architecture should be made under the dome of the beautiful building which the American Institute of Architects is trying to preserve for the inspiration of future generations because The Tribune has been foremost in abetting the A. I. A. in this most laudable purpose.

The Tribune specially invited ten architects of established reputation to submit designs for their proposed Administration Building and at the same time extended a general invitation to the architects of the world to enter the competition.

The prizes offered were so large and the requirements of the competition so simple (in the way of drawings asked for) and the conditions regulating the final judgment so absolutely fair that it was hoped many architects would feel inspired to enter. That hope has been realized with notable results. Of the 189 designs submitted, 54 were from foreign countries, 135 from architects from all over the United States.

The Jury has spent many hours in careful study of plans, elevations, sections and perspective drawings before attempting to arrive at any decision. Greatest care has been taken to literally follow the mandatory conditions of the program, and because of non-compliance with these conditions, a number of drawings were necessarily eliminated from the competition, among those being design No. 60, submitted by one of the architects specially invited.

After daily examination of the drawings by



Colonel Robert R. McCormick
Member Jury of Award

the Jury of Award, individually and collectively, a first ballot was taken among the jury on November 13th, the results of which were—

First prize . . . design No. 69 Second prize . . design No. 90 Third prize . . design No. 104

On November 21st the Advisory Committee, consisting of representatives from the Chicago City Council, the Chicago City Plan Commission and the North Central Association, submitted to the Jury of Award the following report of their study of the drawings:

Dear Sirs:

The Advisory Committee, after a careful and exhaustive investigation of the 167 beautiful designs submitted you in connection with the Architectural Competition for an Administration Building for The Chicago Tribune, beg to make the following report of our findings:

The designs we have selected are numbered thus:

47	104	151
78	18	83
90	72	23
69	III	141

We have made these selections without knowing the identity of any of the competitors, and the numbers were selected without preference, and we regret that many meritorious designs could not be considered because the Architect did not comply with the mandatory requirements contained in the program.

The Committee further reports that any of plants submitted expressed the highest ideal in architectural design and the Committee believes that the selection of any one of the numbers herewith presented would be a credit to Chicago, Michigan Avenue and The Tribune.

We wish to express our appreciation to The Tribune for the opportunity of having a part in this great undertaking.

Yours very truly,
(signed) B. M. WINSTON
Chairman

As the date for the reception of drawings from foreign competitors had been placed one month later than for American drawings because of difficulties in transportation, no final decision could be arrived at before December 1st.

On November 27th a second secret ballot of the jury was taken. Between these two ballots fifty foreign designs had been received, but the result of the second ballot was exactly the same as the first, namely 69, 90 and 104 for 1st, 2d and 3d places, respectively.

On the morning of November 29th, a consignment from Finland was received, which, when opened disclosed two designs of such astonishing merit that the Jury had been in almost constant session from November 29th until the morning of December 1st.

The final decision, arrived at after exhaustive study of the three designs chosen on the first and second ballots and design No. 187, one of the designs in the Finnish consignment was:

> First prize . . . No. 69 Second prize . No. 187 Third prize . . No. 90

The Jury was absolutely of one mind in the awarding of the 1st and 2d prizes.

For the 3d prize there was a difference of opinion, four voting for No. 90, and one, the Chairman of the Jury, for No. 104.

In view of the fact that the majority vote for No. 90 as third prize winner was so overwhelming the minority voter at once withdrew his vote and moved that the decision of the award be made unanimous.

Of the designs submitted and complying in in every way with the mandatory conditions of the program, 25 are of such unusual merit that the Jury feels that any one of these would fulfill The Tribune's desire to erect the most beautiful office building in the world. That out of these 25 designs, 3 should have stood out from the first as having such surpassing merit, they that held first place with the Jury until the arrival of the design from Finland on practically the last day of the competition is indicative of the fairness of the final decision.

Had not design No. 187 been of such unusual beauty and shown such a remarkable understanding of the requirements of an American office building as to compel its being awarded second place on its self-evident merit the final and first ballots of the Jury would have remained the same.

In the Architectural profession this competition has, for six months, been of paramount interest and its influence upon the American mind towards the profession of Architecture will last for generations.

The program of the competition repeatedly states that the main desire on the part of The Tribune is to create a building of surpassing beauty. Never before has the "quality of beauty" been recognized as of commercial value by an American business corporation, and yet all the greatest architecture of the past has been based upon beauty as its fundamental essential. To the trained architect the quality of beauty in plan and in the design as expressing the plan has always been the goal to be striven for. Let us hope that the results of The Tribune Competition may impress this essential upon the mind of American business so emphatically that the whole aspect of our American cities may be permanently influenced thereby.

One gratifying result of this world competition has been to establish the superiority of American design. Only one foreign design stands out as possessing surpassing merit, and this truly wonderful design did not come from France, Italy or England, the recognized centers of European culture, but from the little northern nation of Finland.



Alfred Granger, A. I. A. Chairman Jury of Award



Edw. S. Beck Member Jury of Award



Holmes Onderdonk Member Jury of Award

The two Finnish designs express a unity of composition, a grasping of the problem as a whole, which was not achieved by any of the other foreign competitors nor by any of the American ones, but this unity of composition and truthful expression of the plan have been qualities which have brought about the unanimous decision of the Jury.

When the winning design is executed we feel that the judgment of the Jury will be more than justified and The Tribune amply compensated for what it has done to elevate Commercial Architecture into the realm of the Fine Arts and create for its own administrative head-quarters the most beautiful office building in the world to date, a fitting monument to the founders of the pioneer newspaper of the great middle west.

Respectfully submitted,

Alfred Granger

Chairman of Jury of Award

BIOGRAPHIES

OF THE

PRIZE WINNERS

John Mead Howells

Mr. Howells is 54 years old, born in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He is the son of William Dean Howells, American novelist. He was educated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and at Harvard, and he earned the diploma of the Ecole de Beaux Arts in Paris. Among his most notable works are buildings for Harvard, Yale, and Columbia Universities, and for banks and trust companies in New York, San Francisco, and Seattle. He is a member of the American Institute of Architects and the American Institute of Arts and Letters, and president of the New York Society of Diplomæd Architects, Paris.

Raymond M. Hood

Mr. Hood graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in the class of 1903, and then spent six years abroad in travel and study, during which time he obtained the diploma of the Ecole Nationale Des Beaux-Arts. His first office work was with Cram, Goodhue & Ferguson in Boston and New York. Later he was associated with Palmer & Hornbostel, and for three years he had charge of the office of Henry Hornbostel in Pittsburgh. He engaged in business for himself in 1914. The Hotel Du Pont in Wilmington is one of his best works. This year (1923), as an associate of Howells, he went abroad to arrange for the building of the University of Brussels which is being given to Belgium by the Commission for the Relief in Belgium. For four years, he has been Chairman of the Committee on Education of the Beaux-Arts Society. Mr. Hood was born in Rhode Island 42 years ago.





Eliel Saarinen

Mr. Saarinen was born in Finland in 1873. In 1897 he passed his final examination at the Polytechnic Institute in Helsingfors. During the period 1896-1905 he was a partner in the firm of architects Lindgren, Gesellius & Saarinen, which carried out amongst other work the Finnish Pavilion at the World's Exhibition in Paris, in 1900, and the National Museum in Helsingfors. From 1907 up to the time of writing, Mr. Saarinen has carried on business as an architect in his own name and under his guidance the following public buildings have been erected:

Townhall, in Joonsuu; Townhall, in Lahtis; Helsingfors Main Railway station; Bank building, in Reval.

Besides winning prizes in many competitions at home, Mr. Saarinen was a victor in the following international competitions:

1st Prize: Estobank, Reval

1st Prize: Gewerbe-Vereinshus, Rigd 2nd Prize: Private house, Essen-Ruhr

2nd Prize: In town plan competition for a new capital

(Yas Canberra), in Australia

1st Prize: Town plan competition in Reval

By special invitation, Mr. Saarinen also took part in the competition for a Peace Palace at The Hague, and negotiations were carried on with a view to utilizing his project as a foundation for the erection of the Palace.

In 1916, he was requested to act as judge (in place of Professor Otto Wagner, Vienna) in the competition for a House of Parliament in Yas Canberra, and also called in to give expert opinion in regard to town planning projects in Budapest, Reval and Bergen.

In 1903 he was offered a professorship of architecture at the Kunstgewerbeschule in Dusseldorf, and in 1905 was elected a member of the Imperial Academy of Art in St. Petersburg, whilst in 1921, he was elected a member of the Finnish Academy of Art. In 1919, Mr. Saarinen received the honorary title of Professor.



Eliel Saarinen

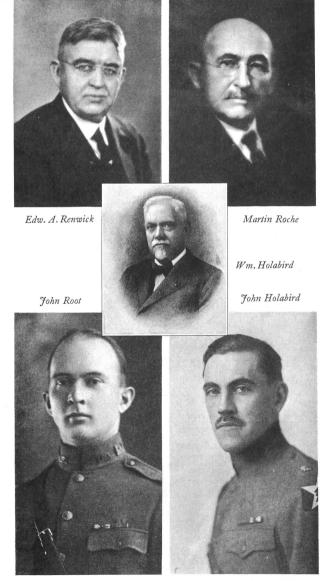
Holabird & Roche

The firm of Holabird & Roche dates back from September, 1883. Mr. Holabird was born in Dutchess County, New York, September 11, 1854. He graduated from St. Paul, Minnesota, High School in 1873 and entered West Point the same year, remaining two years. He then came to Chicago, and entered the office of W. L. B. Jenney and remained there a number of years. It was at this office the acquaintance of Mr. Martin Roche was made.

Mr. Roche was born in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1855, but has lived in Chicago since early childhood. In 1896, Mr. Edward A. Renwick, who had been closely allied with the firm for a number of years, became a partner. The firm as it stands today (1923) consists of five members, Mr. John A. Holabird, only surviving son of Mr. Holabird, and Mr. John W. Root, son of the late Mr. John W. Root, of Burnham & Root, having been taken into partnership in 1920.

Public and mercantile structures designed and constructed in Chicago and throughout the country by Holabird & Roche include: the Marquette Building, Old Colony Building, south end of Monadnock, Tribune, Otis, Lumber Exchange Buildings, Cook County Court House and City Hall, Monroe Building, Mandel Bros., Boston Store, Rothschild & Company, Fort Sheridan Military Post. The hotels include the Congress, La Salle, Fort Dearborn, Sherman and others.

Holabird & Roche received the first prize in the competition for the Chicago Stadium, now under construction in Grant Park.



Members of the firm of Holabird & Roche, who won third prize

ARCHITECTS AWARDE	D Architect	Plate Numbe
HONORABLE MENTIO	Jarvis Hunt	114/11/08
	Cnicago	118
Architect* Pla Albert J. Rousseau	Hewitt & Brown	
Amm Anton Maria:	35 Minneapolis, Minn.	98
Alfred Fellheimer	D. H. Burnham & Co.	
Steward Wagner	Chicago	44
New York City	58	
	Thomas J. George	
Claude Bragdon	New York City	115
Rochester, New York	43	
Butler & Corse	Guy Lowell	
Now Vaula C'	Boston 37	28
,		
Ernesto Fuchs	Schmidt, Garden & Martin Chicago	0.4
Guadalajara, Jal., Mexico 25		95
Ralph Thomas W-11-	Edmund S. Campbell	
Ralph Thomas Walker McKenzie, Voorhees & Gmelin	Chicago	100
Novy Vanla City	06	
9	George F. Schreiber	
Lucian E. Smith	Chicago	101
New York City		*
V days a	Richard Yoshijiro Mine	
Kenneth McDonald Jr.,	Urbana, Illinois	82
Maurice Couchot San Francisco, California	Anthon English All 1 2	
San Francisco, California 20	9 Arthur Frederick Adams * 💰 Kansas City, Mo.	25
Peter J. Weber	ixanoas City, 1710.	25
Chicago 40	Andrew N. Rebori	
* Listed in the order in which designs were received.	Chicago	94

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Architect	Plate Number	Architect		Plate Number	29
Louis Bourgeois		Charles H. Bebb			
Francis E. Dunlap		Carl F. Gould			
Charles L. Morgan		Seattle, Washington		73	
Chicago	33				
		Felix Cabarrocas			
Bertram G. Goodhue		Havana, Cuba		183	
New York City	97				
,		Joseph Schartz			
B. H. and C. N. Whinston		Luxemburg		255	
New York City	39				
		Otto Hoffman			
Frank Fort		Austria		172	
New York City	90				
2.0.1 2011 2107		Friedr. Stuhmke			
Henry Hornbostel		Berlin, Germany) Dis	206	
Eric Fisher Wood			€)		
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	91	Nicolas Wassilieff			
Tittsburgh, Telmoyavama	7.	Belgrade, Serbia		265	
Benjamin Wistar Morris					
New York City	45	Gregory & Saunders			
New Tolk City	13	London, England		189	
Alfred Morton Githens		,			
New York City	111	Hutton & Taylor			
New Tork City	111	Glasgow, Scotland		262	
Ismas Camble Pagara					
James Gamble Rogers New York City	27	Jules Van den Hende			
New Tork City	21	Ghent, Belgium		178	¥
Daniel I ilean		Chomity 2 organia			
Franciszek Lilpop		Danier Hammand Dionles			
K. Jankowski	261	Barry Hammond Dierks		191	
Warsaw, Poland	261	Paris, France		1/1	
Hugh G Jones		Main 1 1 - 0 - 0 - 1 - 14			
Hugh G. Jones Montreal, Canada	182	Meischke & Schmidt		234	
Michiel Cal, Callada	102	Rotterdam, Holland		434	

Architect	Plate Numbe r	ARCHITECTS V	WHC
Pierre Le Bourgeois Nancy, France	195	SUBMITTED DES	IGNS
Giuseppe Boni Rome, Italy	247	By Nations	
Crawfurd Jensen	24/	UNITED STATES	Plate Numb
L. W. Wilhelmsen		Arthur Frederick Adams 718 Delaware St., Kansas City, Missouri	2
Olaf Boye Christiania, Norway	258	Morris Adler Care Adler & Herzbrun 236 West 55th St., New York City, N. Y.	7
L. Bode Amsterdam, Holland	243	Arrasmith & Gauger E. E. Newcomb, Associate 310 Columbia Building, Louisville, Kentucky	3
	213	John L. Baker 140 West 105th St., New York City	11
Hermann Herter Zurich, Switzerland	270	BAKEWELL & BROWN JOHN BAUR, Associated 251 Kearny St., San Francisco, Cal.	4
A. Hamilton Scott John A.W. Grant		E. F. BARGMAN 1408 Jarvis Ave., Chicago, Illinois	15
Edinburgh, Scotland	263	T. P. BARNETT COMPANY Arcade Building, St. Louis, Missouri	16
Lechner Jeno Budapest, Hungary	244	CHAS. H. BEBB CARL F. GOULD 710 Hoge Building, Seattle, Washington	7.
Lechner Lorand		William Gordon Beecher 763 Calvert Building, Baltimore, Maryland	30
Kautzky Tivadar		Bellows & Aldrich 8 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts	8′
Budapest, Hungary	245	Wm. Quincy Bendus 701 Steinway Hall Building, Chicago, Illinois	86
Lippincott & Billson Auckland, New Zealand	257	WILLIAM BERG. 229 East Kingsbridge Road, New York, N. Y.	12:
		WALTER DABNEY BLAIR 154 East 61st Street, New York City, N. Y.	120

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BLISS & FAVILLE Balboa Building, San Francisco, California	104	JOHN IRVING DORR Hobart, Indiana	157	
Louis Bourgeois Chas. L. Morgan	33	WILLIAM DRUMMOND 10 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois	134	
Francis Dunlap, Associates 1630 Monroe Building, Chicago, Illinois		C. A. Eckstorm 1005 Tacoma Building, Chicago, Illinois	113	
CLAUDE BRAGDON 414 Cutler Building, Rochester, N. Y.	43	H. W. J. Edbrooke	156	
GLENN BROWN & BEDFORD BROWN 1502 H Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.	74	512 Tabor Opera House Block, Denver, Colo. DOUGLAS D. ELLINGTON	143	
RICHARD W. BUCKLEY 875 West 180th Street, New York City, N. Y.	108	Wabash Building, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Alfred Fellheimer	158	
L. S. BUFFINGTON 3508 Aldrich Avenue, South, Minneapolis, Minn.	145	STEWARD WAGNER 7 East Forty-Second Street, New York City	136	
D. H. Burnham & Co. 209 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Illinois	44	EUGENE C. FISHER P. O. Box 90, Chicago, Illinois	155	
Butler & Corse 2 West 47th Street, New York City	37	Frank Fort Care McKim, Meade & White 101 Park Avenue, New York City, N. Y.	90	
Edward Pearce Casey Arthur Dellon A. Durant Sneden, Associates	105	MATHEW L. FREEMAN Mississippi Agricultural & Mechanical College	162	
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EDMUND S. CAMPBELL Art Institute, Chicago, Illinois	100	Nelson Friz 2010 Lexington Building, Baltimore, Maryland		
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HARRY F. CUNNINGHAM 1219 Conn. Avenue, Washington, D. C.	114	PAUL GERHARDT 64 West Randolph Street, Chicago, Illinois	109 159	
Dennison & Hirons 288 Lexington Avenue, New York City	131	Iohn R. Gieske	160	(b)
VICTOR A. DE PROSSE Hudson, New York	144	1682 6th Avenue, Huntington, West Virginia	136	
Louis G. Dittoe	85	Alfred Morton Githens 141 East 45th Street, New York City, N. Y.	111	
1011 Commercial Tribune Bldg., Cincinnati, O. EDWIN SHERRILL DODGE 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Massachusetts	79	Moise H. Goldstein N. C. Curtis, Associates Hibernia Building, New Orleans, Louisiana	77	

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	Eric Gugler 101 Park Avenue, New York City	76	Hunt & Hunt 28 East 21st Street, New York City	70
	CHAS. HAFNER 187 Highland Avenue, Somerville, Mass.	146	JARVIS HUNT 30 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois	118
	HECTOR O. HAMILTON 342 Madison Avenue, New York City	153	HUESTIS & HUESTIS 145 Chestnut Street, Springfield, Massachusetts	130
	HAVEN & HOYT 220 Devonshire Street, Boston, Massachusetts	72	GEORGE KELLER 24 Park Terrace, Hartford, Connecticut	132
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	PAUL HERMANN 4610 Magnolia Avenue, Chicago, Illinois	154	CHARLES H. LENCH 20 West 190th Street, New York City	64
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	430 Forum Building, Sacramento, California HEWITT & BROWN	98	Louis Lott 35 East 1st Street, Dayton, Ohio	65
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	104 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois HOLYOKE, JEMNE & DAVIS	69	MAHER & WINCHESTER 177 Huntington Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts	67
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Rossel Edward Mitchell 1319 F Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.	55	J. GAMBLE ROGERS 367 Lexington Avenue, New York	27	
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ERICH J. PATELSKI 157 West Randolph St., Chicago, Illinois	165	ARTHUR W. HALL, Associated 135 South 17th Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	52	
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ALBERT RANDOLPH ROSS JOHN SLOAN, ASSOCIATES 50 East 41st Street, New York City	84	LUCIAN E. SMITH 2 West 47th Street, New York City	110	
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	B. Pellini F. Tripputi G. De Kermoroch, Associated 110 West 80th Street, New York City	137	HAROLD ZOOK 104 South Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois	116
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	126 East 59th Street, New York City R. W. VARNEY	135	Alois Augenfeld Vienna, Austria	175
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	J. M. VINK Suite 305, 2053 East 83rd Street, Cleveland, O.	103	WILHELM HEJDA RUDOLF TROPSCH Pohlgasse 54, Vienna, Austria	174
	RALPH THOMAS WALKER, MCKENZIE, VOORHEES & GMELIN, Associated	96	Otto Hoffmann Doeblinger Hauptstr. 33, Vienna, Austria	172
	342 Madison Avenue, New York City, N. Y. MEAD WALTER 4730 Malden Street, Chicago, Illinois	47	WERKSTATT JUR MASSENJORM, GES M. B. H. Wien XIX., Doblingerhauptstrasse 13 a, Austria	176
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JOHN M. LYLE 230 Bloor St., West, Toronto, Canada	180	Dwight G. Wallace Bertell Grenman (Chicago) Associates	
S. H. PENLINGTON 4 Courcellette Road, Balmy Beach Toronto, Canada	179	EINAR SJOSTROM JARL EKLUND Helsingfors, Finland	190
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CUBA		J. BATTEUX 9, Rue Richard Lenoix, Rennes, France	193
A. Balzaretti, R. Chaumont Empedrado 16, Havana, Cuba	184	PIERRE LE BOURGEOIS 27 Rue Victor Hugo, Nancy, France	195
FELIX CABARROCAS 1 Tejadillo St., Havana, Cuba	183	HENRI GEORGES CHASSAGNIOLE 44 Rue de Bruxelles, Paris, France	192
		HENRI DEVILLE 78 Place St., Georges, Nancy, France	*
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Care Sir Edwin Lutyens, R. O. 7 Apple Tree Yard, York Street,		KARL BARTH Rossen b. Merseburg, Wiesbaden, Germany	212
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	Rudolph Eckmann Grindelallee 126 pt., Hamburg, Germany	202	EMILE POHLE, ADOLPH OTT, Associates I Kampstrasse 55, Dortmund, Germany	200
	Walter Fischer Falkenbergstrasse 12, Magdeburg, Germany	221	CARL-HERMANN RUDLOFF Sternstrasse 45, Breslau, Germany	205
	W. Funke Promenade Strasse 15, Munchen, Germany	220	Max Ronneburger Remscheid, Germany	226
	HCH. GEILING Magdeburg, Germany	207	Fritz Sackermann Hohenlimburg, Germany	225
	WALTER GROPIUS ADOLPH MEYER, Associate	197	THILO SCHODER Prinzenplatz 1, Gera, Germany	219
	Weimar, Germany F. P. GROSSMANN	216	Fritz Schroder Philosophenweg 1, Heidelberg, Germany	210
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	HAMMERSEN & HAARMANN Rolandstrasse 7, Osnabruck, Germany	213	KARL SIEBEN & W. DYCK Aachen, Germany	224
	Wilhelm Heigel Friedrickstrasse, Konigsfeld, Germany	211	Robert Stern Apostelnkloster 20, Cologne, Germany	209
	HENTZE & RICHTER Alsterdamm 10/11, Hamburg, Germany	198	Bruno Taut	231
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	Klum & Beitter Kissingen, Germany	215	MARTIN STANDKE Gubener-Strasse 21, Berlin, Germany	230
	LUDWIG KOLOCH Victoriastrasse 33, Aachen, Germany	233	FRIEDR. STUHMKE Kreuzberg-Strasse 15, Berlin, Germany	206
	Ernst Kopp Saarow, Germany	204	MAX TAUT Linkstrasse 20, Berlin, Germany	229
	H. W. KRUGER HERMAN ZESS Blumenau 134, Hamburg, Germany	227	HOLLAND	
	Ewald Kruger Brackwede, Germany	218	A. VAN BAALEN Amsterdam, Holland	241
	Lossow & Kuhne Waisenhausstrasse 8, Dresden, Germany	203	L. Bode 1 ste Atjehstraat 63, Amsterdam, Holland	243
	HEINRICH MOSSDORF Ehrensteinstrasse 28, Leipzig, Germany	232	B. BIJVOET—J. DUIKER Zandvoort, Holland	238

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MEISCHKE & SCHMIDT Nieuwehaven 133A, Rotterdam, Holland	234	Aldo Scarzella Alberto Scarzella	250	
H. F. MERTENS Rubenslaan 9, Bilthoven near Utrecht, Holland	239	Crescentino Caselli, Associates Carrara, Italy		
D. ROOSENBURG 11 A Kerkhoflaan, The Hague, Holland	235	ARTURO TRICOMI Via Pontano 61, Naples, Italy	254	
H. F. Sijmons Laren N. H., Holland	əţc	GIUSEPPE VAGO Via Balbo 39, Rome, Italy	251	
D. F. Slothouwer Amsterdam, Holland	236	LUXEMBURG		
M. C. VAN STRATEN Leiderdorp, Holland	240	JOSEPH SCHARTZ 43 rue d Itzeg, Bonnevoie, Luxemburg	255	
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Via Nomentana No. 299. A., Rome, Itlay	240	Crawfurd Jensen	258	
SAVERIO DIOGUARDI Bari, Italy	248	L. W. WILHELMSEN		1
Antonio Galiffa	253	OLAF BOYE		
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Guido Guerriero	249	Deigen, Norway		
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	HUTTON & TAYLOR 212 Bath Street, Glasgow, Scotland	262	Architect	Plate Number
	A. HAMILTON SCOTT JOHN A. W. GRANT, Associate 103 Stevenson Drive, Glasgow, Scotland	263	Adams, Arthur Frederick, Kansas City Adler, Morris B., New York Aldrich & Bellows, Boston, Mass.	25 75 87
	JAMES SALMON 48 Jane St., Blythswood Square, Glasgow, Scotland	264	Arrasmith & Gauger, Louisville, Ky. Augenfeld, Alois, Vienna, Austria	30 175
	SERBIA NICOLAS WASSILIEFF Belgrade, Serbia SPAIN	265	Baalen, A. van, Amsterdam Baerwold, Alex, Berlin, Germany Baker, John L., New York Bakewell & Brown, San Francisco, Cal. Balzaretti, A., Havana, Cuba Bargman, E. F., Chicago	177 214 112 41 184 151
	PEDRO GUIMON EGUIGUREN Jardines No. 10—20, Bilbao, Spain	266	BARNETT, T. P., COMPANY, St. Louis, Mo. BARTH, KARL, Wiesbaden, Germany BATTEUX, J., Rennes, France	161 212 193
	GONZALEZ VILLAR La Coruna, Spain	267	BAUR, JOHN, San Francisco, Cal. BEBB, CHAS. H., Seattle, Wash. BEECHER, WILLIAM GORDON, Baltimore, Md.	41 73 36
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	ALEXANDER GYARFAS Zurich 8, Switzerland Kreuzstrasse 60	272	Bellows & Aldrich, Boston, Mass. Bendus, Wm. Quincy, Chicago Berg, William, New York	87 86 121
	HERMANN HERTER Wolfbactestr 39, Zurich, Switzerland	270	BERGER, ARTHUR & JOSEPH, Vienna, Austria BERNER, FINN, Bergen, Norway BIJVOET, B., Zandvoort, Holland	173 259 238
	P. HURLIMANN Seengen, Argovie, Switzerland	273	BILLSON, LIPPINCOTT, New Zealand BIRKENHOLZ, PETER, Munchen, Germany	257
	G. NIEDERMANN K. HIPPENMEIER, Associate 52 Reiterstrasse, Zurich, Switzerland	269	BISSELL, CYRUS Y., Minneapolis, Minn. BLAIR, WALTER DABNEY, New York BLISS & FAVILLE, San Francisco, Cal.	223 57 120 104
	R. S. RUTSCHI Talstr. 20, Zurich, Switzerland	268	BLOHME, WARD &, San Francisco, Cal. BODE, L., Amsterdam, Holland	124 243
	STEGER & EGENDER Fraumunsterstrasse 13, Zurich, Switzerland	271	BONI, GIUSEPPE, Rome, Italy BOURGEOIS, LOUIS, Chicago BOURGEOIS, PIERRE LE, Nancy, France	247 33 195
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Helmle & Corbett, New York	34	Kopp, Ernst, Saarow, Germany	204
HENTZE & RICHTER, Hamburg, Germany	198	Kruger, H. W., Hamburg, Germany	227
Hepburn, Shaw &, Boston	93	Kruger, Ewald, Brackwede, Germany	218
HERDING, FRANK, St. Louis	141	Kuhne, Lossow &, Dresden	203
Hermann, Paul, Chicago	154	Lange, David C., Baltimore, Md.	123
HEROLD, RUDOLPH A., Sacramento, Cal.	119	Lange, A. F. M., New York	107
Herter, Hermann, Zurich	270	Larson, Jens Fredrick, Hanover, N. H.	63
Hewitt, Edward Shepard, New York	31	LELAND, J. D., & COMPANY, Boston	125
	98	LENCH, CHARLES H., Hew York	64
HEWITT & BROWN, Minneapolis, Minn.		LILPOP, FRANCISZEK, Warsaw	261
HIPPENMEIER, K., Zurich	269	Lippincott & Billson, Aukland, New Zealand	257
HIRONS, DENNISON &, New York	131	Loebeck, Robert, Chicago	66
Hoffmann, Otto, Vienna	172	Loos, Adolf, Nice, France	196
Holabird & Roche, Chicago	20 to 24	Lorand, Lechner, Budapest	245
Holyoke, Jemne & Davis, St. Paul	69	Lossow & Kuhne, Dresden	203

Architect	Plate Number	Architect	Plate
Lott, Louis, Dayton, Ohio	65	Palmer & Plonsky, New York	Number 83
Lowell, Guy, Boston	28	Parkinson & Dockendorff, La Crosse, Wis.	59
LUTTWITZ, HERIBERT FREIHERR VON, Breslau, Ger		Patelski, Erich J., Chicago	165
Lyle, John M., Toronto, Canada	180	Pellini, B., New York	137
ETEL, John 1919, Toronto, Canada	100	PENDLETON, L. BAYLOR, St. Louis	38
MacDonald, Kenneth, Jr., San Francisco, Cal.	29	Penlington, S. H., Toronto	179
Maher & Winchester, Boston	67	Perkins & Brocklehurst, London	186
Markes, Lawrence W., New York	54	Petersen, Gunmar B., Copenhagen	185
Martin, Schmidt, Garden &, Chicago	95	Phillips, J. H., New York	102
Massenform, Werkstatt fur, Vienna	176	Piacentini, Marcello, Rome	246
McCarthy, Charles A., Chicago	53	Pierce & Hauber, Ronneberg, Chicago	166
McDaniel, Sieg &, Memphis, Tenn.	148	PIERPONT, SAMSON, DODD &, Providence, R. I.	127
McKenzie, Voorhees & Gmelin, New York	96	Pino, Vittorio, Rome	252
McLaughlin, Daniel F., Chicago	68	Plonsky, Palmer &, New York	83
Meischke & Schmidt, Rotterdam	234	Pohle, Emile, Dortmund, Germany	200
Merritt Harrison & Turnock, Indianapolis	81	Post, Frank, Minneapolis, Minn.	57
Mertens, H. F., Holland	239	Powers, Spencer &, Chicago	106
Merz, Philipp, Philadelphia	142		100
Meyer, Adolph, Weimar, Germany	197	RABENOLD, BRUCE, New York	102
Minchin, Spitz & Co., Chicago	139	REBORI, ANDREW, Chicago	94
Mine, Richard Yoshijiro, Urbana, Ill.	82	RICHTER, HENTZE &, Hamburg, Germany	198
MITCHELL, ROSSEL EDWARD, Washington, D.C.	55	RIDDLE, HERBERT HUGH, Chicago	58
MLINAR, EMIL M., New York	54	ROBINSON, FRANK J., Boston	88
Monestel, H., Toulon, France	194	Roche, Holabird &, Chicago	20 to 24
Morgan, Chas. L., Chicago	33	ROGERS, JAMES GAMBLE, New York	27
Morgan, David H., Scranton, Penn.	26	RONNEBERG, PIERCE & HAUBER, Chicago	166
Morris, Benjamin Wistar, New York	45	RONNEBURGER, MAX, Remscheid, Germany	226
Mossdorf, Heinrich, Leipzig	232	Rosen, Anton, Copenhagen	*
Murphy & Olmsted, Washington, D. C.	163	ROSENBERG, D., The Hague, Holland	235
Mussbeck, Carl, Munchen, Germany	208	Ross, Albert Randolph, New York City	84
NI C NI V 1-	(0	Rousseau, Albert J., Ann Arbor, Mich.	35
Nesselroth, S., New York	60	Rudloff, Carl-Hermann, Breslau, Germany	205
Newcomb, E. E., Louisville, Ky.	30	Rutschi, R. S., Zurich, Switzerland	268
Niedermann, G., Zurich	269		
OLMSTED, MURPHY &, Washington, D. C.	163	SAARINEN, ELIEL, Helsingfors, Finland	13 to 19
Olson, Benjamin Franklin, Chicago	62	SACKERMANN, FRITZ, Hohenlimburg, Germany	225
ORR, CAREY, Tribune Cartoonist, Chicago	170	SALMON, JAMES, Glasgow, Scotland	264
Отт, Adolph, Dortmund, Germany	200	Samson, Dodd & Pierpont, Providence, R. I.	127
		Saunders, Gregory &, London	189
Paddon, Harold E., New York	61	Scarzella, Alberto, Carrara, Italy	250
Paff, Charles & Co., New York	60	*Design Omitted by Request of Competitor	

2	Architect	Plate Number	Architect	Plate
	Scarzella, Aldo, Carrara, Italy	250	Stuhmke, Friedr., Berlin	Number 206
	SCHAEFER, WELLINGTON J., Chicago	135	Suck, Adolph, Hyde Park, Mass.	164
	SCHARTZ, JOSEPH, Luxemburg	255	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	104
	SCHMIDT, GARDEN & MARTIN, Chicago	95	TAUT, BRUNO, Magdeburg, Germany	231
	SCHMIDT, MEISCHKE &, Rotterdam, Holland	234	Taut, Max, Berlin	229
	Schoder, Thilo, Gera, Germany	219	Taylor, Hutton &, Glasgow, Scotland	262
	Schoen, Eugene, New York	122	Teich, Frederick J., Chicago	149
	Schreiber, George F., Chicago	101	THOMPSON, VAN PELT &, New York	99
	Schroder, Fritz, Heidelberg, Germany	210	TIVADAR, KAUTZKY, Budapest	245
	Schroeder, Gerhard, Breslau, Germany	228	Tricomi, Arturo, Naples	254
	Schutz, Kurz, Magdeburg, Germany	231	TRIPPUTI, F., New York	137
	Schweinfurth, J. A., Boston, Mass.	138	Tropsch, Rudolph, Vienna	174
	Scott, A. Hamilton, Glasgow, Scotland	263	Turnock, Merritt Harrison &, Indianapolis	81
	SHAW & HEPBURN, Boston	93	TVEDT, NILS, Bergen, Norway	260
	SIEBEN, KARL, Aachen, Germany	224	Vice Civerpan Dame	
	SIEG & McDaniel, Memphis	148	VAGO, GIUSEPPE, Rome	251
	SILVERMAN, EDWIN H., Philadelphia	52	Van Baalen, A., Amsterdam	241
	Sijmons, H. F., Laren, Holland	*	Van den Hende, Jules., Ghent, Belgium	178
	Simon & Simon, Philadelphia	56	Vanderbilt, Victor, Minneapolis	117
	SJOSTROM, EINAR, Helsingfors, Finland	190	Van der Krap, F. H. Douw,	
	SKIDMORE, WILLIAM L., Pocatello, Idaho	147	S. Gravenhage, Holland	242
	SLOAN, JOHN, New York	84	VAN PELT & THOMPSON, New York	99
	SLOTHOUWER, D. F., Amsterdam	236	VAN STRATEN, MARIAUT C., Leiderdorp, Holland	240
	Sмітн, Delos H., Washington, D. C.	51	Van Zanten, D. A., Hilversum, Holland	237
	Smith, Lucian E., New York	110	Varney, R. W., Chicago	135
	Smythe, Richard H., Brooklyn	129	Villar, Gonzalez, La Coruna, Spain	267
	Sneden, A. Durant, New York	105	Vink, J. M., Cleveland	103
	Spencer & Powers, Chicago	106	Voorhees & Gmelin, McKenzie, New York	96
	Spencer, N. S., & Son, Chicago	80	TT 0 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
	Spitz, Minchin & Co., Chicago	139	Wagner, Steward, New York	158
	Stahler & Horn, Coblenz, Germany	199	WALKER, RALPH THOMAS, New York	96
	STANDKE, MARTIN, Berlin	230	Wallace, Dwight G., Chicago, Ill.	13 to 19
	Stebbins & Haxby, Minneapolis	57	Walter, Mead, Chicago	47
	Steger & Egender, Zurich, Switzerland	271	Walters & Wilkes, Toronto	181
	Steilburg, Walter T., San Francisco		Ward & Blohme, San Francisco	124
	Stern, Robert, Cologne, Germany	140	Wassiliff, Nicolas, Belgrade	265
	Stokes, I. N. Phelps, New York	209	Weber, P. J., Chicago	40
	Straten, M. C. van, Leiderdorp, Holland	126	Weeks & Day, San Francisco	42
_	-	240	Weil, Emile, New Orleans	48
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Architect	Plate Number	Design Number		Plate Number
WILKES, WATERS &, Toronto	181	13	Eugene Schoen, New York	122
WHITNEY, WILLIAM PARKER, Chicago	49	14	Eugene C. Fisher, Chicago	155
WIGHT & WIGHT, Kansas City, Mo.	50	15	H. F. Mertens, Bilthoven, Holland	239
WILHELMSEN, L. W., Christiania, Norway	258	16	D. Roosenburg, The Hague	235
WILLARD, STANTON D., San Francisco	46	17	Jens Fredrick Larson, Hanover, N. H.	63
WILLIAMS, GAAR, Tribune cartoonist, Chicago	169	18	Claude Bragdon, Rochester, N. Y.	43
Winchester, Maher &, Boston	67	19	Sieg & McDaniel, Memphis, Tenn.	148
Wood, Albert, Detroit	167	20	Frank J. Robinson, Boston	88
Wood, Eric Fisher, Pittsburgh	91	21	Mathew L. Freeman, Miss. A. & M. College	162
Woodward, Garber &, Cincinnati	61	22	Adolph Suck, Hyde Park, Mass.	164
Wynkoop, John, New York	89	23 24	Butler & Corse, New York	37
, ,		25	Hector O. Hamilton, New York Richard Haviland Smythe, Brooklyn	153 129
Zess, Hermann, Hamburg	227	26	Victor Vanderbilt, Minneapolis	117
Zook, R. Harold, Chicago	116	27	L. S. Buffington, Minneapolis	145
		28	Emile Weil, New Orleans	48
ANONYMOUS		29	Herbert Hugh Riddle, Chicago	58
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	,	31	William Parker Whitney, Chicago	49
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were received		34	Walter Dabney Blair, New York	120
	Plate	35	Maher & Winchester, Boston	87
Design Number	Number	36	Wight & Wight, Kansas City, Mo.	50
1 Victor A. De Prosse, New York	144	37	J. A. Schweinfurth, Boston	138
2 John Irving Dorr, Hobart, Indiana	157	38	H. L. Copeland, Walla Walla, Wash.	152
3 William L. Skidmore, Pocatello, Idaho	1 4 7	39	Ward & Blohme, San Francisco	124
4 E. F. Bargman, Chicago	151	40	∫Bruce Rabenold	102
5 Ronneberg, Pierce & Hauber, Chicago	166	10	J. H. Phillips, New York	102
6 Albert J. Rousseau, Ann Arbor, Mich.	35	41	Ralph Thomas Walker	96
7 C. A. Eckstorm, Chicago	113		(McKenzie, Voorhees & Gmelin, New York	70
8 Palmer & Plonsky, New York	83	42	Moise H. Goldstein	77
9 Charles Hafner, Somerville, Mass.	146	42	(N. C. Curtis, New Orleans	42
10 Richard W. Buckley, New York	108	43	Weeks & Day, San Francisco	
11 Parkinson & Dockendorff, La Crosse, Wis.	59	44	T. P. Barnett Company, St. Louis, Mo.	161
12 *{Alfred Fellheimer Steward Wagner, New York	158	45	{Albert Randolph Ross John Sloan, New York	84
(Stewart Wagner, Ivew Tork		46	Julius H. Huber, Chicago	133
*Brackets indicate Associate Architects		47	Lucian E. Smith, New York	110

44	Design Number		Plate Number	Design Number		Plate
	48	Kenneth MacDonald, Jr.		84	Paul Hermann, Chicago	Number
		Maurice C. Couchot, San Francisco	29	85	Edmund S. Campbell, Chicago	154
	49	Perkins & Brocklehurst, London	186	86	Erich J. Patelski, Chicago	100
	50	Charles H. Lench, New York	64	87	Charles A. McCarthy, Chicago	165
	51	Merritt Harrison & Turnock, Indianapolis	81	88	Wm. Q. Bendus, Chicago	53
	52	Edward Shepard Hewitt, New York	31	89	Minchin, Spitz & Co., Chicago	86
	53	Paul Gerhardt, Chicago	109	90	Holabird & Roche, Chicago	139
	54 55	Peter J. Weber, Chicago	40	91	R. W. Varney, Chicago	20 to 24
	56	Paul Gerhardt, Chicago	159	92	R. H. Zook, Chicago	135
	57	Paul Gerhardt, Chicago	160	93	N. S. Spencer & Son, Chicago	116 93
	58	Mead Walter, Chicago	47	94	Franklin James Hunt, New York	93 92
	59	Williams Drummond, Chicago	134	95	George F. Schreiber, Chicago	101
	60	Benjamin Franklin Olson, Chicago	62	96	Hellmuth & Hellmuth, St. Louis, Mo.	32
	61	Jarvis Hunt, Chicago	118	97	Richard Yoshijiro Mine, Urbana, Ill.	82
	62	Garber & Woodward, Cincinnati	78	98	Douglas D. Ellington, Pittsburgh	143
	63	Frederick J. Teich, Chicago	149	99	Frank Herding	
	64	Louis G. Dittoe, Cincinnati	85	99	W. W. Boyd, Jr., St. Louis, Mo.	141
	65	Murphy & Olmsted, Washington, D. C. I. N. Phelps Stokes, New York	163	100	∫Arrasmith & Gauger	20
	66	Hunt & Hunt, New York	126		E. E. Newcomb, Louisville, Ky.	30
	67	Hewitt & Brown, Minneapolis	70	101	Bliss & Faville, San Francisco	104
	68	John Wynkoop, New York	98	102	Samson, Dodd & Pierpont, Providence, R. I.	127
		John Mead Howells	89	103	Holyoke, Jemne & Davis, St. Paul, Minn.	69
	69	Raymond M. Hood, New York	1 to 12	104	Arthur Frederick Adams, Kansas City, Mo.	25
	70	Louis Lott, Dayton, Ohio	6.7	105	Delos H. Smith, Washington, D. C.	51
	71	Robert Helmer, New York	65	106	Rudolph A. Herold, Sacramento, Cal.	106
	72	D. H. Burnham & Co., Chicago	71	107	Stanton D. Willard, San Francisco	46
		Bakewell & Brown	44	108	Wm. Gordon Beecher, Baltimore, Md.	36
	73	John A. Baur, San Francisco	41	109	L. Baylor Pendleton, St. Louis, Mo.	38
	74	John M. Lyle, Toronto	100	110	∫Edwin H. Silverman	
	75	Harold E. Paddon, New York	180		Arthur W. Hall, Philadelphia	52
	76	Thomas J. George, New York	61	111	Andrew Rebori, Chicago	94
	77	William Berg, New York	115		Louis Bourgeois	
	78	Guy Lowell, Boston	121	112	Francis E. Dunlap	33
	79	Waters & Wilkes, Toronto	28		(Chas. L. Morgan, Chicago	
		Stebbins & Haxby	181	113	Emil M. Mlinar	
	80 {	Cyrus Y. Bissell			Frederick A. Chapman Lawrence W. Markes, New York	54
		Frank Post, Minneapolis	57	114	David H. Morgan, Scranton, Pa.	0.0
		Spencer & Powers, Chicago	100	115	Bertram G. Goodhue, New York	26
	82	Robert Loebeck, Chicago	106	116	aven & Hoyt, Boston	97
	83	Schmidt, Garden & Martin, Chicago	66	117	* *	72
		, and a man this chicago	95	11/	Helmle & Corbett, New York	34

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Design Number	*	Plate Number	Design Number		Plate Number
118	Dennison & Hirons, New York	131	151	∫Chas. H. Bebb	73
119	David C. Lange, Clemson College, S. C.	123	131	Carl F. Gould, Seattle, Wash.	
120	Colton & Knecht, Grand Rapids	150	152	George Keller, Hartford, Conn.	132
121	J. M. Vink, Cleveland, Ohio	103	153	Walter T. Steilberg, San Francisco	140
122	H. W. J. Edbrooke, Denver, Colo.	156	154	S. H. Penlington, Toronto	178
123	Van Pelt & Thompson	99	155	Saverio Dioguardi, Bari, Italy	248
123	Henry S. Churchill, New York		156	Felix Cabarrocas, Havana, Cuba	183
124	Albert Wood, Detroit	167	157	Joseph Schartz, Luxemburg	255
	B. Pellini	4.00	158	Henri Georges Chassagniole, Paris	192
125	G. de Kermoroch	137	159	Anonymous	281
100	F. Tripputi, New York	107	160	Martin Standke, Berlin	230
126	A. F. M. Lange, New York	39	161	Anonymous	277 240
127 128	B. H. & C. N. Whinston, New York Harry F. Cunningham, Washington, D. C.	114	162	Mariaut C. van Straten, Leiderdorp, Holland	237
128	J. D. Leland & Company, Boston	125	163	D. A. Van Zanten, Hilversum, Holland	237
130	Shaw & Hepburn, Boston	93	164	B. Bijvoet, J. Duiker, Zandvoort, Holland	172
131	Huestis & Huestis, Springfield, Mass.	130	165	Otto Hoffman, Vienna	206
132	Frank Fort, New York	90	166	Friedr. Stuhmke, Berlin	265
133	Edwin Sherrill Dodge, Boston	79	167	Nicolas Wassilieff, Belgrade, Serbia	
134	Simon & Simon, Philadelphia	56	168	H. Monestel, Toulon, France	194
	(Henry Hornbostel		169	Steger & Egender, Zurich, Switzerland	271
135	Eric Fisher Wood, Pittsburgh	91	170	Gregory & Saunders, London	189
100	Glenn Brown	74	171	Hutton & Taylor, Glasgow	262
136	Bedford Brown, Washington, D. C.	/4	172	Anonymous	274
137	Charles Paff & Co.	60	173	Henri Deville, Nancy, France	*
	S. Nesselroth, New York		174	Jules Van den Hende, Ghent, Belgium	178
138	Philipp Merz, Philadelphia	138	175	Barry Hammond Dierks, Paris	191
139	Eric Gugler, New York	76	176	J. S. Gibson	187
140	Benjamin Wistar Morris, New York	45	170	W. S. A. Gordon, London	
141	Alfred Morton Githens, New York	111	177	Meischke & Schmidt, Rotterdam	234
142	John R. Gieske, Huntington, W. Va.	136	178	James Salmon, Glasgow	264
143	James Gamble Rogers, New York	27	179	Pierre Le Bourgeois, Nancy, France	195
144	Rossell Edward Mitchell, Washington, D. C.	55	180	Giuseppe Boni, Rome	247
145	Clyde N. Friz Nelson Friz, Baltimore	128	181	Crawfurd Jensen L. W. Wilhelmsen	258
146	Bellows & Aldrich, Boston	87		(Olaf Boye, Christiania	0.10
147	Morris B. Adler, New York	75	182	L. Bode, Amsterdam	243
148	John L. Baker, New York	112	183	Finn Berner, Bergen, Norway	259
	Franciszek Lilpop	261	184	Nils Tvedt, Bergen, Norway	260
149	Karol Jankowski, Warsaw, Poland	261	185	Hermann Herter, Zurich, Switzerland	270
150	Hugh G. Jones, Montreal	182	*Design	n Omitted by Request of Competitor	127-120

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186	A. Hamilton Scott	263	216	Gonzalez Villar, La Coruna, Spain	Number 267
	John A. W. Grant, Glasgow	200	217	Werkstatt fur Massenform, Vienna	
107	Eliel Saarinen, Helsingfors, Finland	40 40	~17	Aldo Scarzella	176
187	Dwight G. Wallace Bertell Grenman Chicago	13 to 19	218	Alberto Scarzella	250
	Einar Sjostrom			Crescentino Caselli, Carrara, Italy	250
188	Jarl Eklund, Helsingfors, Finland	190	219	Gunmar B. Petersen, Copenhagen	185
100	(F. Hammersen		220	Anonymous	276
189	J. Haarmann, Osnabruck, Germany	213	221	Anton Rosen, Copenhagen	*
190	Frank King, Tribune Cartoonist, Chicago	168	222	Marcello Piacentini, Rome	246
191	R. S. Rutschi, Zurich, Switzerland	268	223	Giuseppe Vago, Rome	251
192	Peter Birkenholz, Munchen, Germany	223	224	Arthur and Joseph Berger, Vienna	173
193	Karl Barth, Wiesbaden, Germany	212	225	Antonio Galiffa, Italy	253
194	H. F. Sijmons, Laren, Holland	*	226	W. Funke, Munchen, Germany	220
195	Anonymous	279	227	Stahler & Horn, Coblenz, Germany	199
196	J. Batteux, Rennes, France	193	228	Alex Baerwold, Berlin	214
197	Vittorio Pino, Rome	252	229	Brandt Brothers, Berlin	201
198	Lechner Jeno, Budapest		230	Hch. Geiling, Magdeburg, Germany	207
199		244	231	Hentze & Richter, Hamburg	198
200	D. F. Slothouwer, Amsterdam	236	232	Clemens Holzmeister, Innsbruck, Germany	217
	Gaar Williams, Tribune Cartoonist, Chicago	169	233	F. P. Grossman, Berlin	216
201	Fritz Sackermann, Hohenlimburg, Germany	225	234	Walter Fischer, Magdeburg, Germany	221
202	{Lechner Lorand {Kautzky Tivadar, Budapest	245	235	Heinrich Mossdorf, Leipzig, Germany	232
203		070	224	Assistants: Hanns Hahn, Bruno Busch	
204	Alexander Gyarfas, Zurich	272	236	Max Taut, Berlin	229
	Lippincott & Billson, Melbourne, Australia	257	237	Bruno Taut, Magdeburg, Germany	231
205	Carl Mussbeck, Munchen, Germany	208	238	Assistants: Walter Gunther, Kurz Schutz	
206	Adolf Loos, Nice, France	196	239	Gerhard Schroeder, Breslau, Germany Anonymous	228
207	A. Balzaretti	184		\(\text{Walter Gropius,} \)	280
200	R. Chaumont, Havana, Cuba		240	Adolf Meyer, Germany	197
208	F. H. Douw van der Krap, Holland	242	241	Ludwig Koloch, Aachen, Germany	233
209	Anonymous	275	242	Lossow & Kuhne, Dresden, Germany	203
210	Carey Orr, Tribune Cartoonist, Chicago	170	243	Rudolph Eckmann, Hamburg, Germany	202
211	Anonymous	177	244	Ewald Kruger, Brackwede, Germany	218
212	A. Van Baalen, Amsterdam	241	245	Fritz Schroeder, Heidelberg, Germany	210
213	G. Niedermann	269	246	Max Ronneburger, Remscheid, Germany	226
	K. Hippenmeier, Zurich		247	∫Alb. H. W. Kruger	
214	Guido Guerriero, Milan	249	24/	Hermann Zess, Hamburg, Germany	227
215	Wilhelm Hejda	174	248	Heribert Freiherr von Luttwitz, Breslau, Germa	ny 222
	(Rudolf Tropsch, Vienna	111	249	Carl-Hermann Rudloff, Breslau, Germany	205

^{*}Design Omitted by Request of Competitor

^{*}Design Omitted by Request of Competitor

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Design Number	*	Plate Number
250	Thilo Schoder, Germany	219
251	Ernst Kopp, Saarow, Germany	204
252	Robert Stern, Cologne, Germany	209
253	Wilhelm Heigel, Konigsfeld, Germany	211
254	Anonymous	278
255	Karl Sieben W. Dyck, Aachen, Germany	224
256	Arturo Tricomi, Naples, Italy	254
257	Walter Burley Griffin, Melbourne, Australia	171
258	P. Hurlimann, Argovie, Switzerland	273
259	Klum and Beitter, Kissingen, Germany	215
260	Emile Pohle Adolph Ott, Dortmund, Germany	200
261	Pedro Guimon Eguiguren, Bilbao, Spain	266
262	Wm. Gardner, Newport, England	188
263	Alois Augenfeld, Vienna, Austria	175

JOHN MEAD HOWELLS RAYMOND M. HOOD Associate Architects New York City

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The design is before everything else an expression of The Tribune. The structure is carried to its full height as a square on the Michigan Avenue front only, thus always giving the same impression from wherever seen, and showing the same from all points as The Tribune landmark.

We feel that in this design we have produced a unit. It is not a tower or top, placed on a building—it is all one building.

It climbs into the air naturally, carrying up its main structural lines, and binding them together with a high open parapet. Our disposition of the main structural piers on the exterior has been adopted to give the full utilization of the corner light in the offices, and the view up and down the Avenue.

Our desire has been not so much an archæological expression of any particular style as to express in the exterior the essentially American problem of skyscraper construction, with its continued vertical lines and inserted horizontals. It is only carrying forward to a final expression what many of us architects have tried already under more or less hampering conditions in various cities. We have wished to make this landmark the study of a beautiful and vigorous form, not of an extraordinary form.

The area of the cross section of the central motif of the top plus the area of its several supports is 3,360 square feet, and thus within the 3,600 square feet allowed, the frontage of the top on the street being also with the building law.

It is perhaps not necessary to call attention to the fact that the upper part of the building has been designed not only for its own outline and composition, but for the possibilities of illumination and reflected lighting at night.

-Howells & Hood

Southwest Perspective

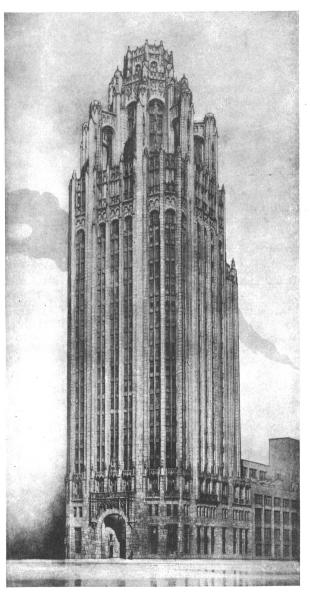


Plate Number 1

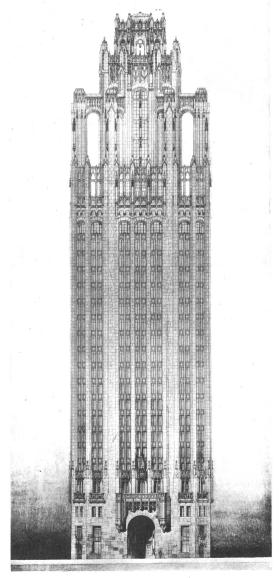


Plate Number 2

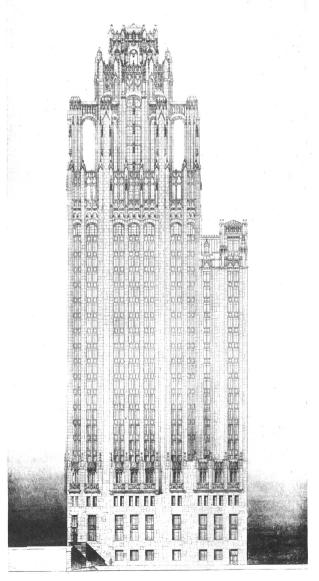


Plate Number 3

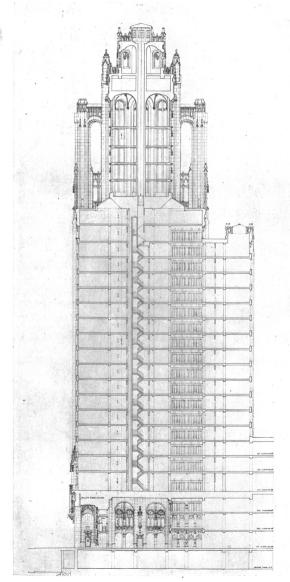
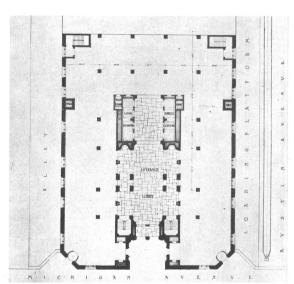


Plate Number 4



Typical Floor Plan

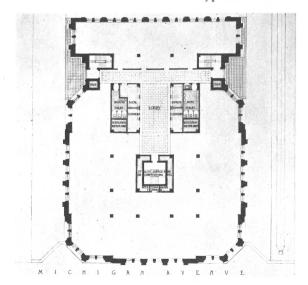


Plate Number 5

The following seven plates were reproduced from a Plaster Model

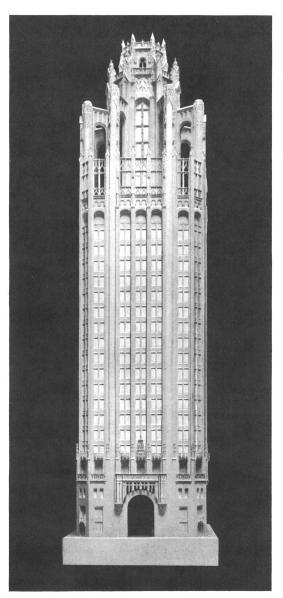


Plate Number 6

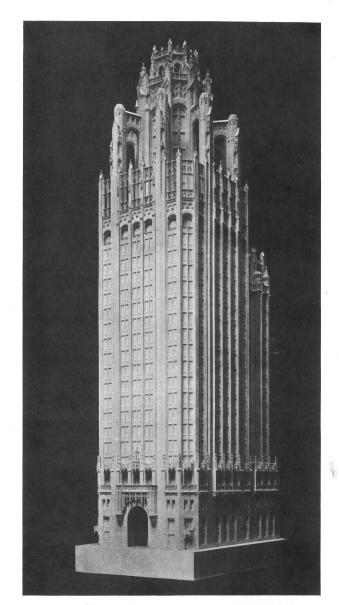


Plate Number 7

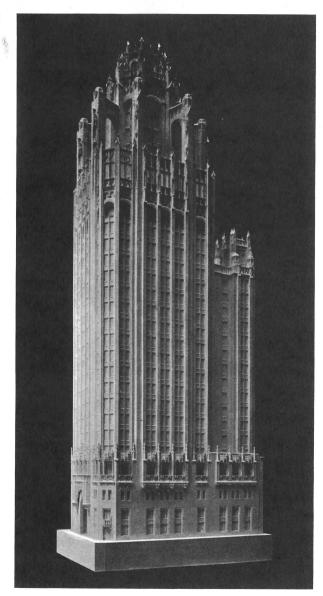


Plate Number 8

Plate Number 9



Plate Number 10

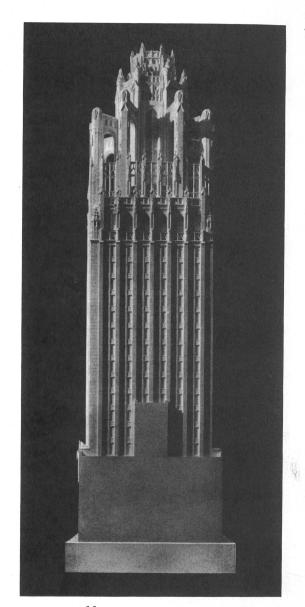


Plate Number 11

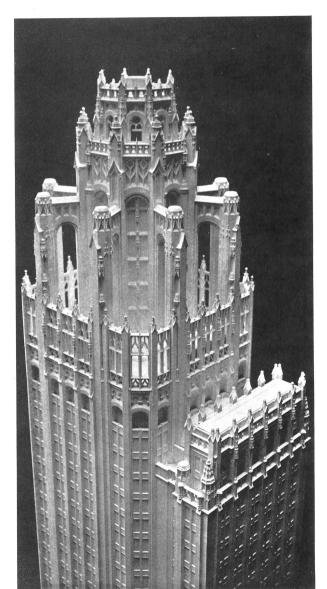


Plate Number 12

54

Of the design of Eliel Saarinen, awarded second prize, Louis H. Sullivan, in the Architectural Record, says:

"..... it is a voice, resonant and rich, ringing amidst the wealth and joy of life. In utterance sublime and melodious, it prophesies a time to come, and not so far away, when the wretched and the yearning, the sordid, and the fierce, shall escape the bondage and the mania of fixed ideas..... Qualifying as it does in every technical regard, and conforming to the mandatory items of the official program of instructions, it goes freely in advance, and, with the steel frame as a thesis, displays a high science of design such as the world up to this day had neither known or surmised. In its single solidarity of concentrated intention, there is revealed a logic of a new order, the logic of living things; and this inexorable logic of life is most graciously accepted and set forth in fluency of form. Rising from the earth in suspiration as of the earth and as of the universal genius of man, it ascends in beauty lofty and serene until its lovely crest seems at one with the sky."

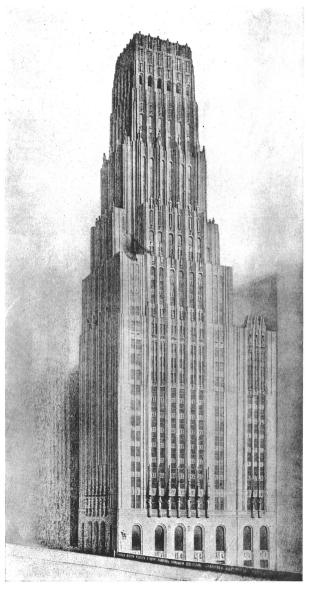


Plate Number 13

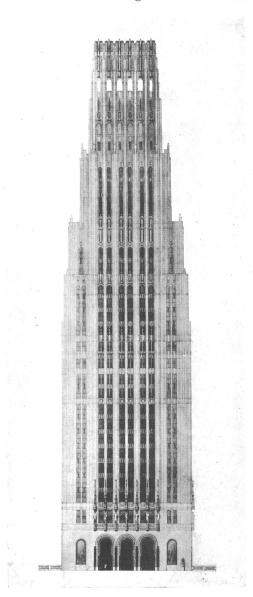
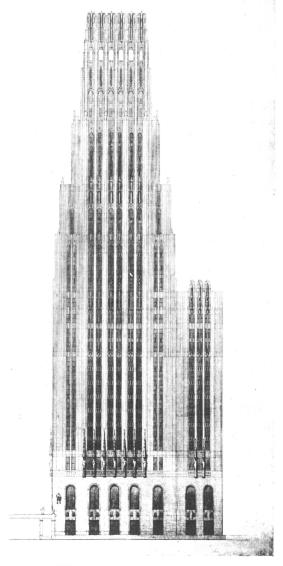


Plate Number 14



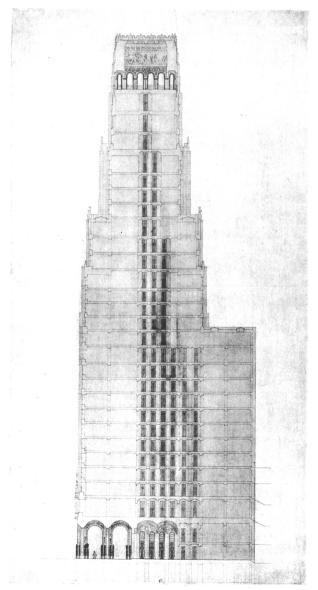
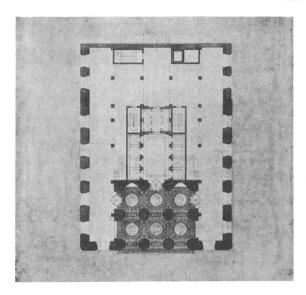


Plate Number 16

Plate Number 15



 $Typical\ Floor\ Plan$

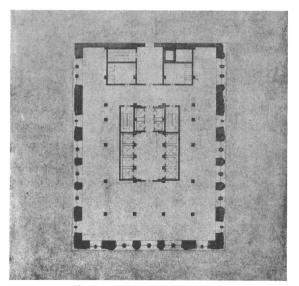


Plate Number 17

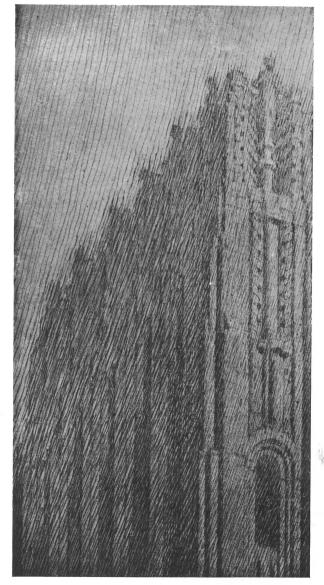
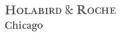


Plate Number 18

Detail for Rendering



Southwest Perspective

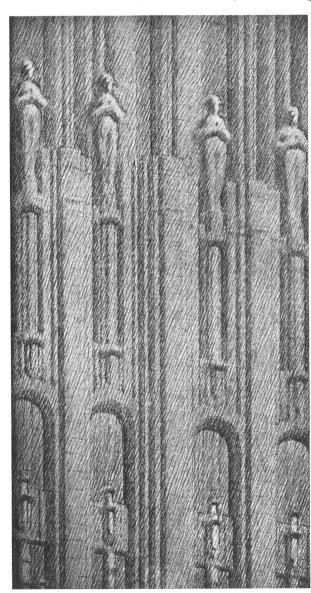


Plate Number 19

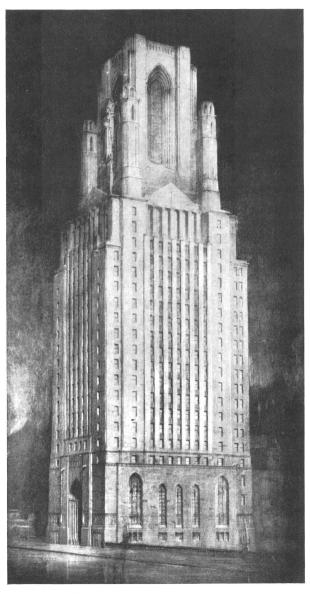


Plate Number 20



Plate Number 21



Plate Number 22

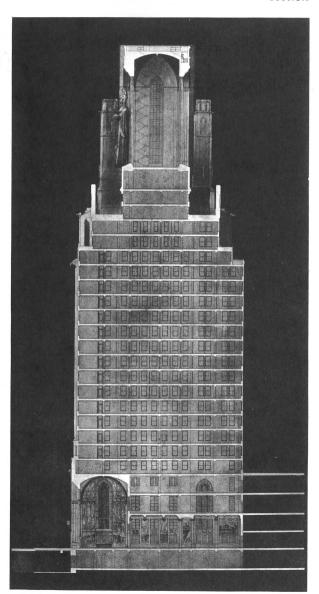
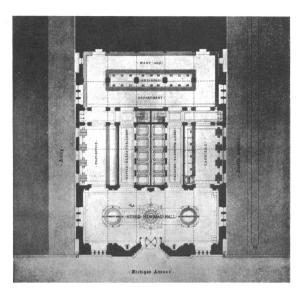


Plate Number 23



Typical Floor Plan

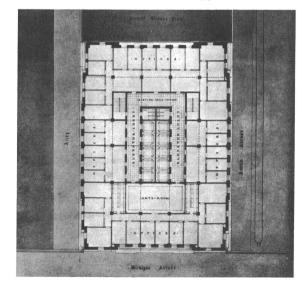


Plate Number 24



DAVID H. MORGAN Scranton, Pa.

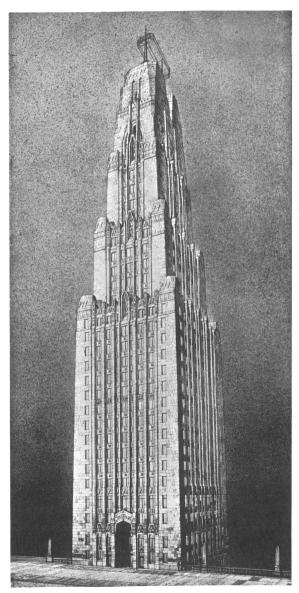


Plate Number 25



Plate Number 26

GUY LOWELL Boston, Mass.







Plate Number 27

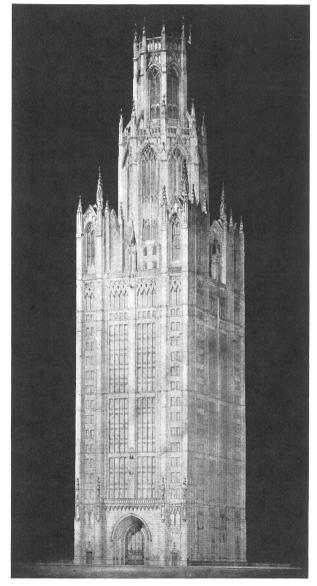


Plate Number 28

KENNETH MACDONALD, JR. MAURICE C. COUCHOT Associate Architects San Francisco, Calif.



ARRASMITH & GAUGER E. E. NEWCOMB
Associate Architects
Louisville, Ky.

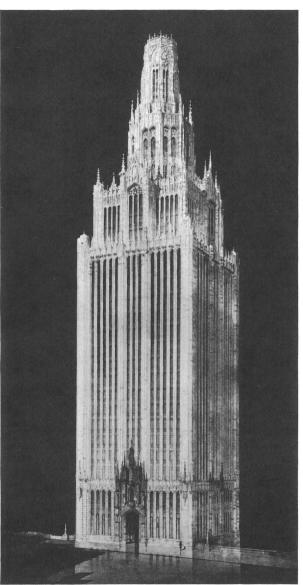


Plate Number 29



Plate Number 30



HELLMUTH & HELLMUTH St. Louis, Mo.

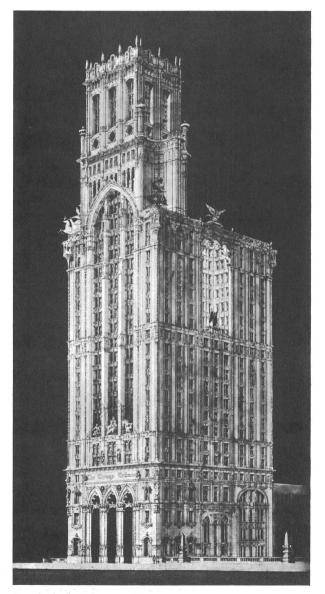
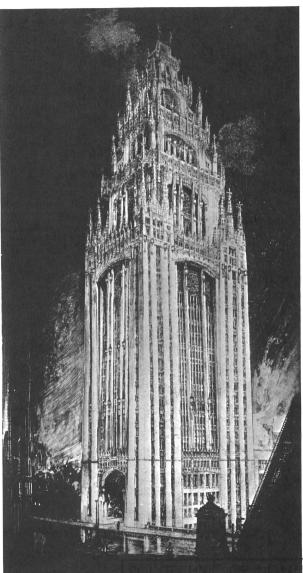


Plate Number 32

LOUIS BOURGEOIS
FRANCIS E. DUNLAP
CHAS. L. MORGAN
Associate Architects
Chicago



HELMLE & CORBETT New York City





LIBRARY & INFORMATION SERVICE Number 34

Plate Number 33

Albert J. Rousseau Ann Arbor, Mich.



WM. GORDON BEECHER Baltimore, Md.

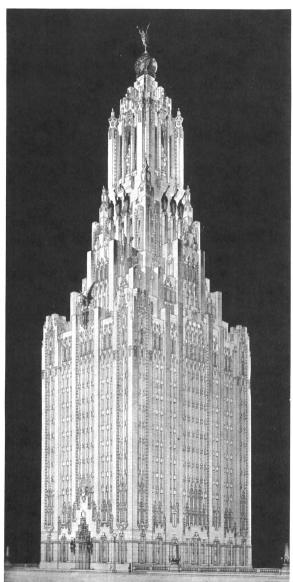


Plate Number 35

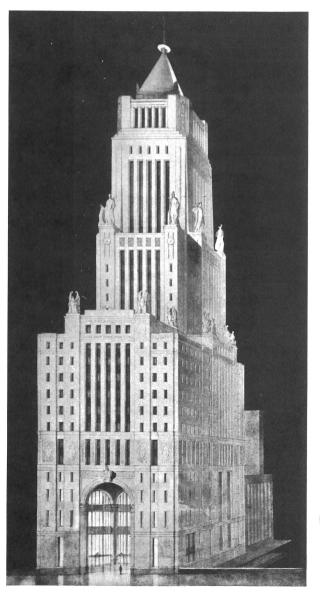
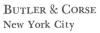


Plate Number 36





L. BAYLOR PENDLETON St. Louis, Mo.



Plate Number 37



Plate Number 38

B. H. & C. N. Whinston New York City



PETER J. WEBER Chicago





Plate Number 39



Plate Number 40

Bakewell & Brown John A. Baur San Francisco, Calif.



Plate Number 41

WEEKS & DAY San Francisco, Calif.



Plate Number 42



D. H. BURNHAM & Co. Chicago







Plate Number 44

Plate Number 43

Benjamin Wistar Morris New York City



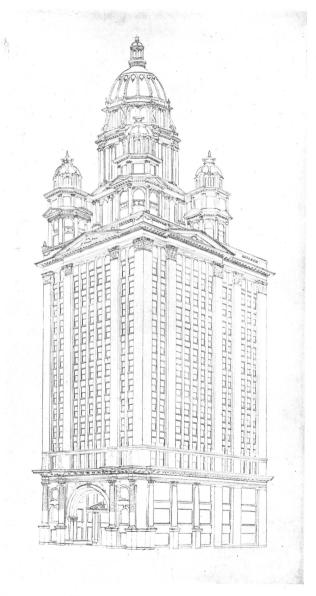
STANTON D. WILLARD San Francisco, Calif.



Plate Number 45



Plate Number 46



EMILE WEIL New Orleans, La.



Plate Number 48

WILLIAM PARKER WHITNEY Chicago

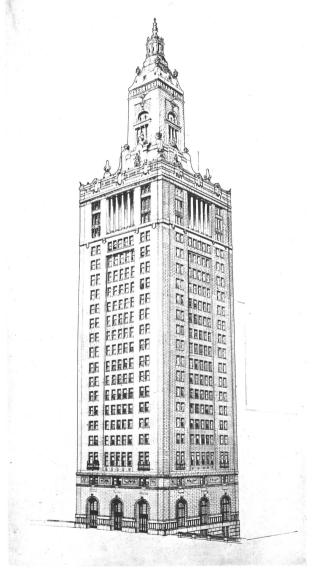


Plate Number 49

WIGHT & WIGHT Kansas City, Mo.



Plate Number 50



Plate Number 51

EDWIN H. SILVERMAN ARTHUR W. HALL Associate Architects Philadelphia, Pa.



Plate Number 52

CHARLES A. McCarthy Chicago

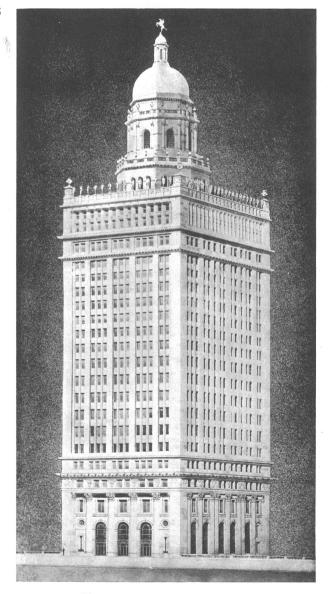


Plate Number 53

EMIL M. MLINAR
FREDERICK A. CHAPMAN
LAWRENCE W. MARKES
Associate Architects
New York City



Plate Number 54



SIMON & SIMON Philadelphia, Pa.



Plate Number 55

Plate Number 56

STEBBINS & HAXBY CYRUS Y. BISSELL FRANK POST Associate Architects Minneapolis, Minn.



Plate Number 57

HERBERT HUGH RIDDLE Chicago



Plate Number 58



Plate Number 59

CHARLES PAFF & Co. S. NESSELROTH Associate Architects New York City



Plate Number 60

HAROLD E. PADDON New York City

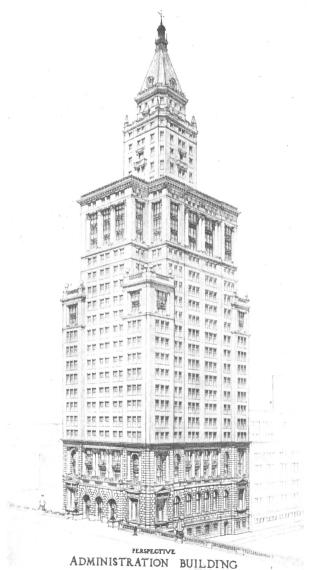


Plate Number 61

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN OLSON Chicago



Plate Number 62

JENS FREDRICK LARSON Hanover, New Hampshire



Plate Number 63

CHARLES H. LENCH New York City



Plate Number 64

Louis Lott Dayton, Ohio



Plate Number 65

ROBERT LOEBECK Chicago



Plate Number 66

Maher & Winchester Boston, Mass.



DANIEL F. McLaughlin Chicago



Plate Number 67 Plate Number 68

HOLYOKE, JEMNE & DAVIS St. Paul, Minn.



Plate Number 69

Hunt & Hunt New York City



Plate Number 70



Plate Number 71

HAVEN & HOYT Boston, Mass.



Plate Number 72

CHAS. H. BEBB CARL F. GOULD Associate Architects Seattle, Wash.



GLENN BROWN & BEDFORD BROWN Washington, D. C.

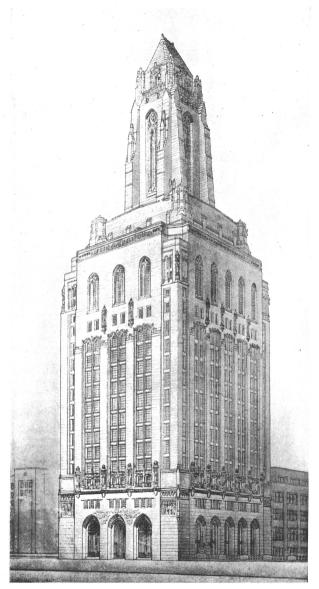


Plate Number 73

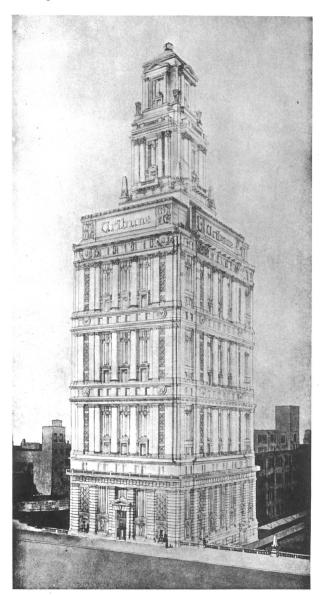


Plate Number 74



ERIC GUGLER New York City



Plate Number 75

Plate Number 76

MOISE H. GOLDSTEIN N. C. CURTIS Associate Architects New Orleans, La.



Plate Number 77

GARBER & WOODWARD Cincinnati, Ohio



Plate Number 78

EDWIN SHERRILL DODGE Boston, Mass.



Plate Number 79

N. S. Spencer & Son Chicago

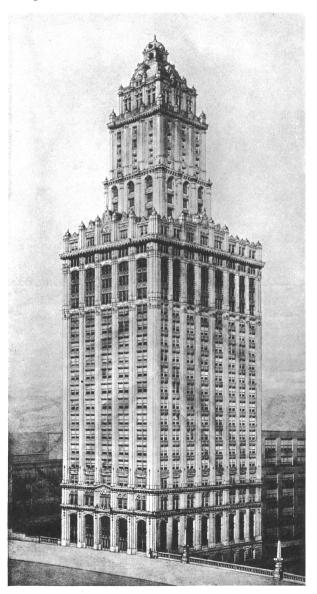


Plate Number 80

MERRITT HARRISON & TURNOCK Indianapolis, Ind.



Plate Number 81

RICHARD YOSHIJIRO MINE Urbana, Ill.



Plate Number 82



Plate Number 83

ALBERT RANDOLPH ROSS JOHN SLOAN Associate Architects New York City

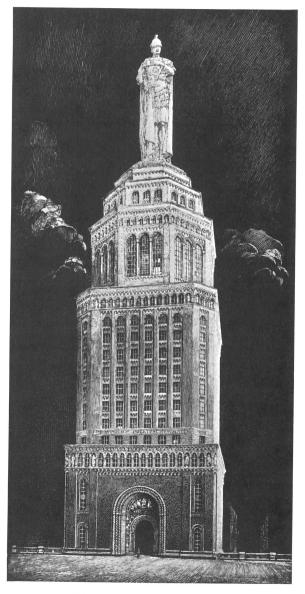


Plate Number 84

Louis G. Dittoe Cincinnati, Ohio



Plate Number 85

WM. Q. BENDUS Chicago



Plate Number 86



Plate Number 87

FRANK J. ROBINSON Boston, Mass.



Plate Number 88

JOHN WYNKOOP New York City







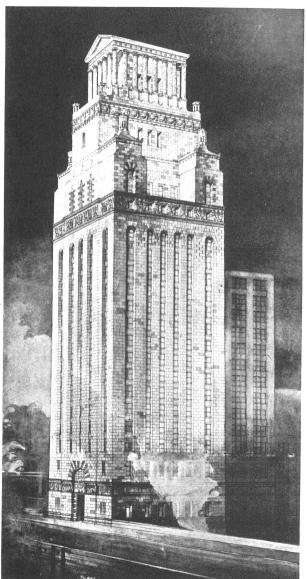


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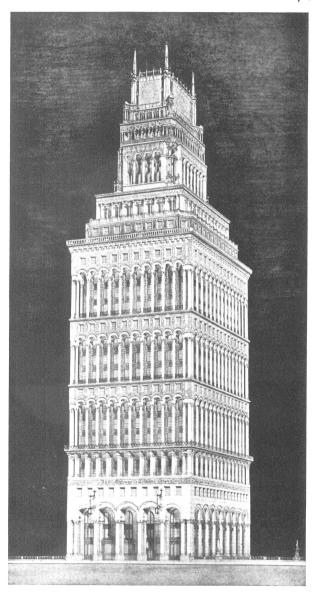


Plate Number 91



Plate Number 92

SHAW & HEPBURN Boston, Mass.



Plate Number 93





Plate Number 94

SCHMIDT, GARDEN & MARTIN Chicago



RALPH THOMAS WALKER
MCKENZIE, VOORHEES & GMELIN
Associate Architects
New York City



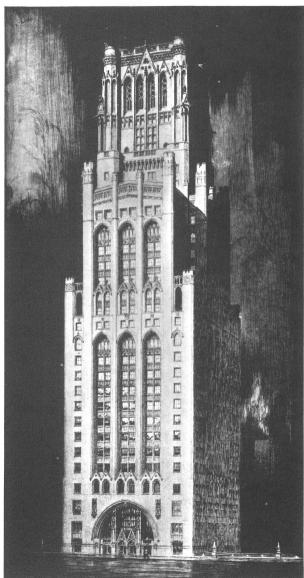


Plate Number 95



Plate Number 96

BERTRAM G. GOODHUE New York City



HEWITT & BROWN Minneapolis, Minn.



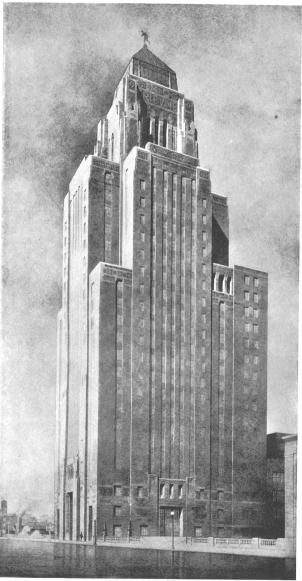


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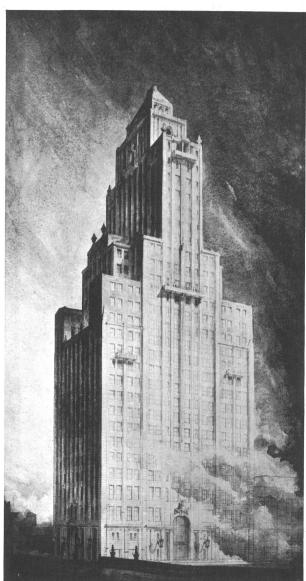


Plate Number 98

VAN PELT & THOMPSON New York City



Plate Number 99

EDMUND S. CAMPBELL Chicago





Plate Number 100

GEORGE F. SCHREIBER Chicago



BRUCE RABENOLD J. H. PHILLIPS Associate Architects New York City

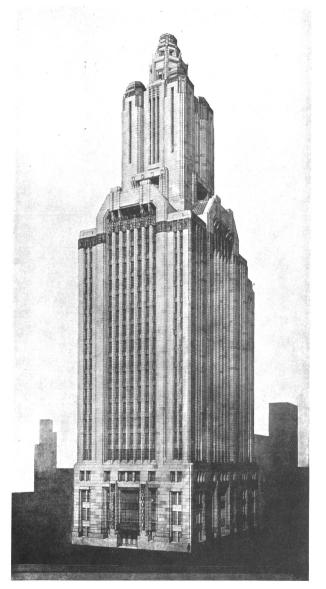


Plate Number 101



Plate Number 102



Plate Number 103

BLISS & FAVILLE San Francisco, Calif.

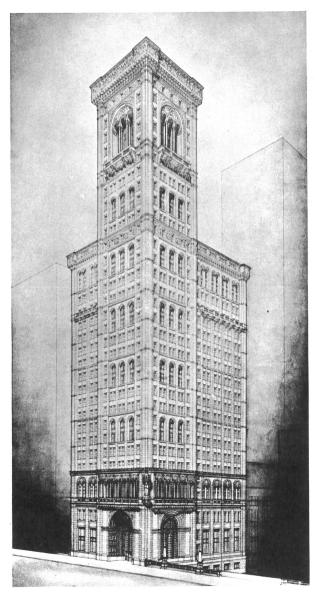


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EDWARD PIERCE CASEY ARTHUR DILLON A. DURANT SNEDEN Associate Architects New York City

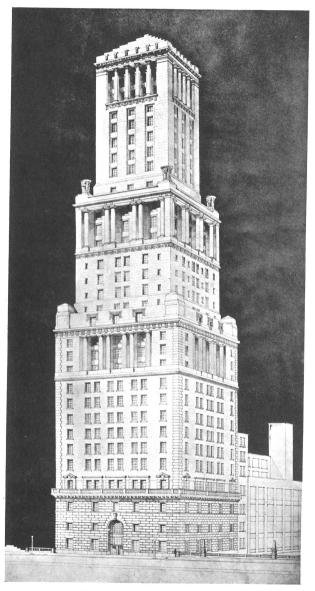


Plate Number 105

Spencer & Powers Chicago

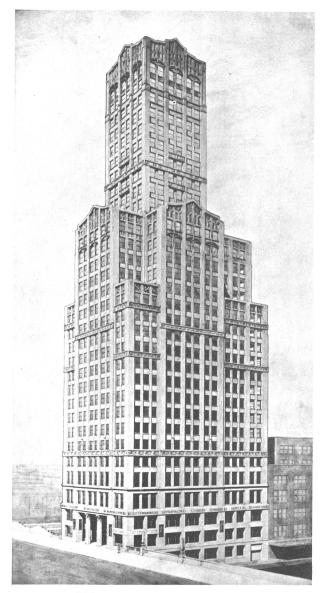


Plate Number 106



RICHARD W. BUCKLEY New York City

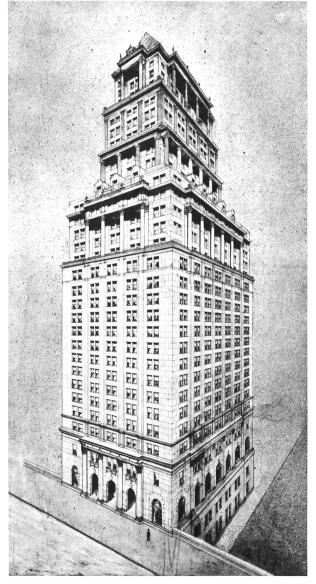


Plate Number 108

PAUL GERHARDT Chicago

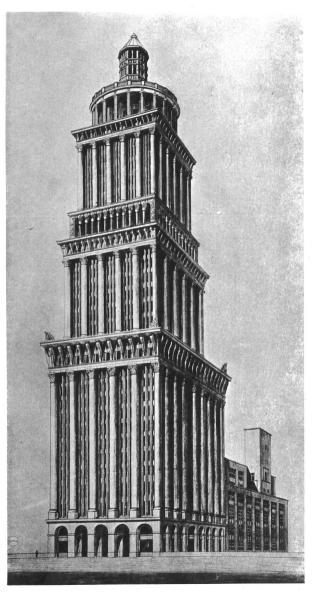


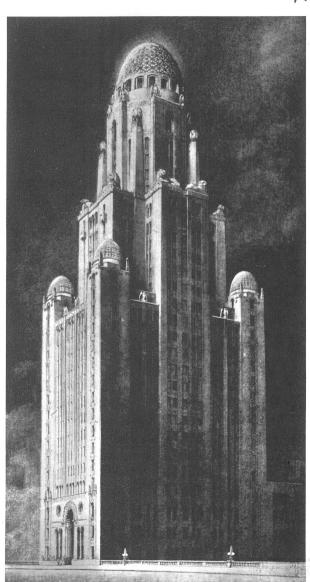
Plate Number 109

LUCIAN E. SMITH New York City



Plate Number 110

104



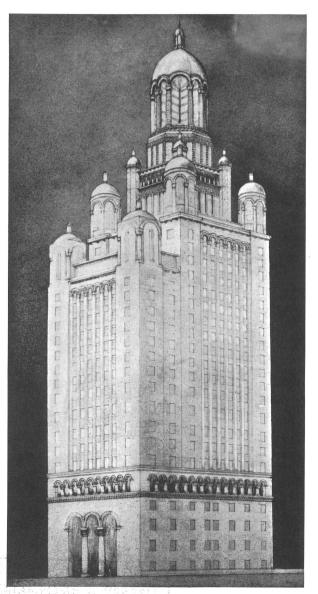


Plate Number 111





Plate Number 113

LIBRARY & INFORMATION SERVED Plate Number 114

Thomas J. George New York City



R. H. ZOOK Chicago



Plate Number 115



Plate Number 116



Plate Number 117

JARVIS HUNT Chicago





Plate Number 118

107

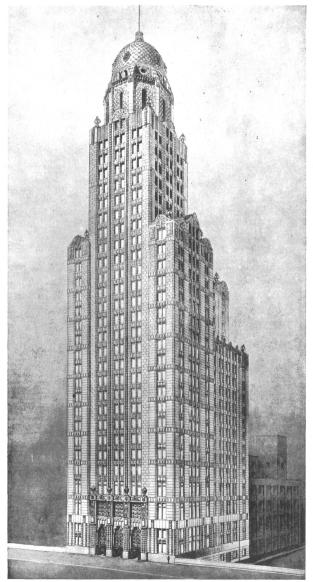


Plate Number 119

Walter Dabney Blair New York City



Plate Number 120

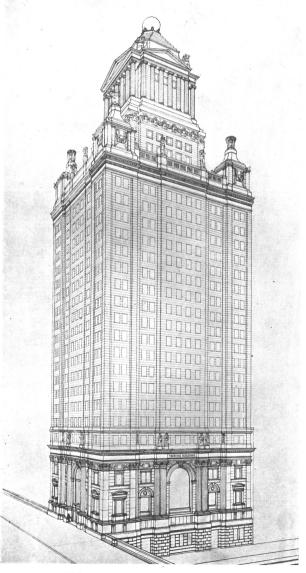


Plate Number 121

EUGENE SCHOEN New York City

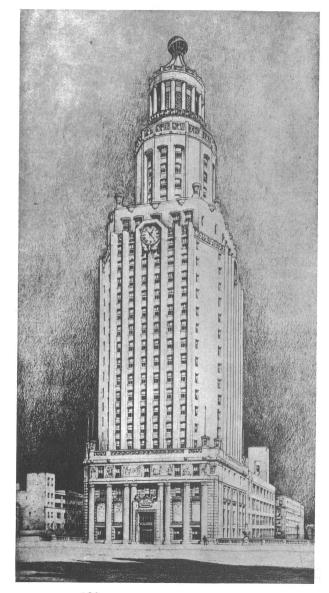


Plate Number 122



WARD & BLOHME San Francisco, Calif.



Plate Number 193

Plate Number 124

J. D. LELAND & COMPANY Boston, Mass.



Plate Number 125

I. N. Phelps Stokes New York City

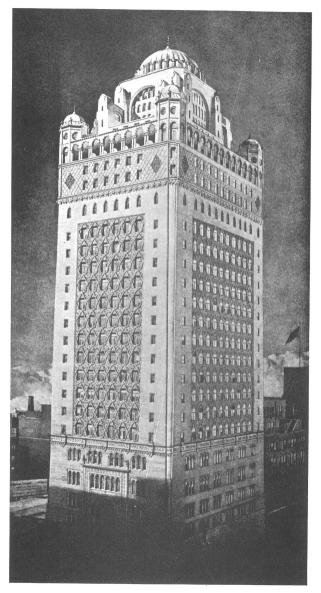


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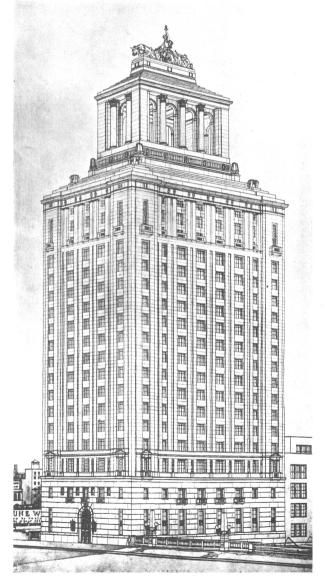


Plate Number 127

CLYDE N. FRIZ NELSON FRIZ Associate Architects Baltimore, Md.



Plate Number 128

RICHARD HAVILAND SMYTHE Brooklyn, N. Y.



Plate Number 129

HUESTIS & HUESTIS Springfield, Mass.



Plate Number 130

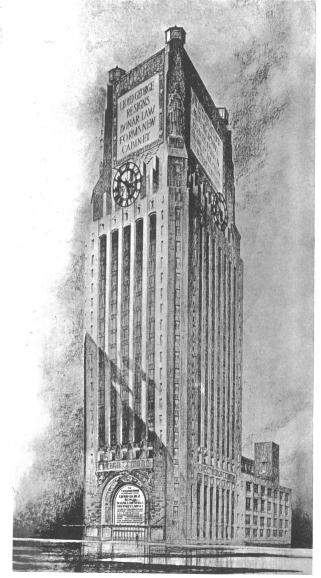


Plate Number 131

GEORGE KELLER Hartford, Conn.

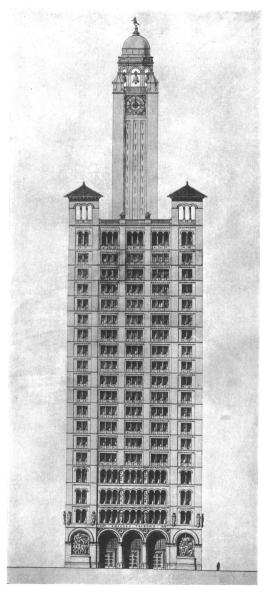


Plate Number 132

Julius H. Huber Chicago

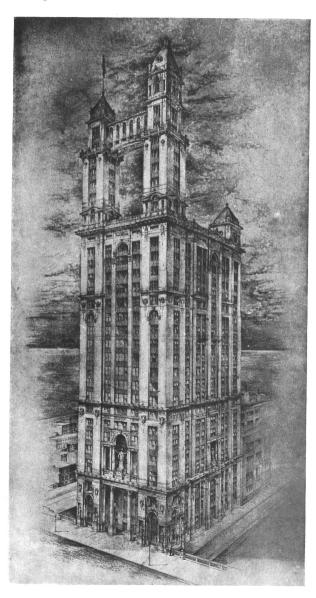
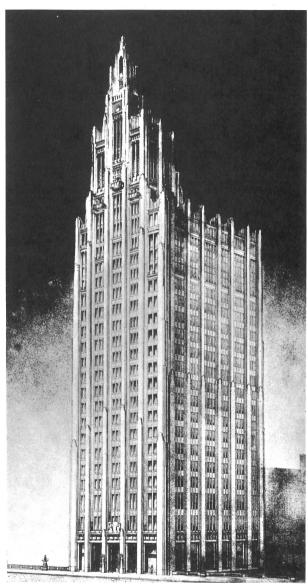


Plate Number 133

WILLIAM DRUMMOND Chicago



Plate Number 134



JOHN R. GIESKE Huntington, W. Va.



Plate Number 136

B. PELLINI, F. TRIPPUTI
G. DE KERMOROCH
Associate Architects
New York City

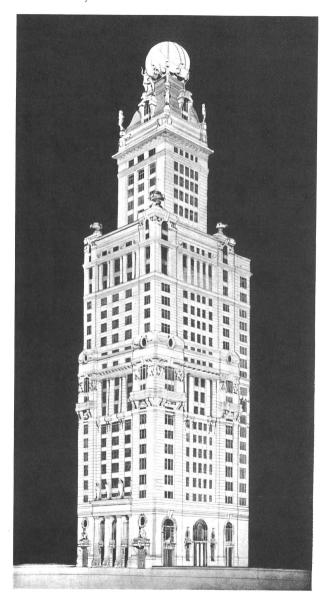


Plate Number 137

J. A. Schweinfurth Boston, Mass.

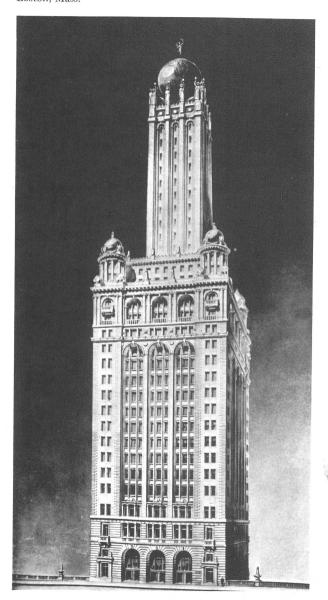


Plate Number 138

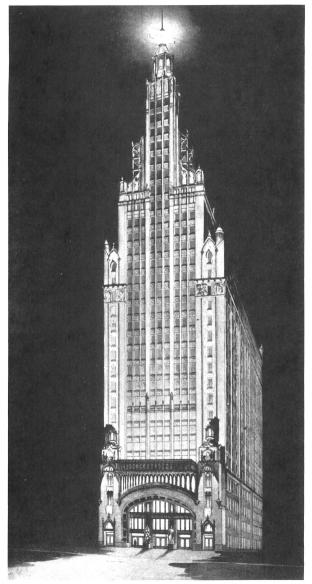


Plate Number 139

WALTER T. STEILBERG San Francisco, Calif.



Plate Number 140





Plate Number 141

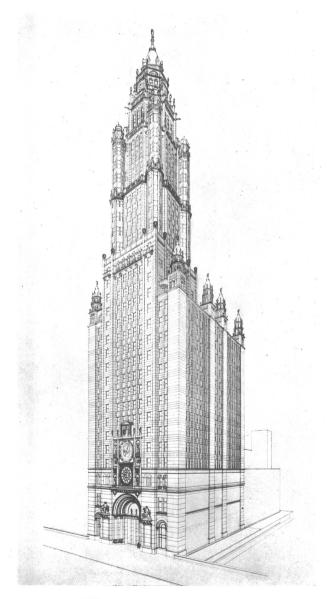
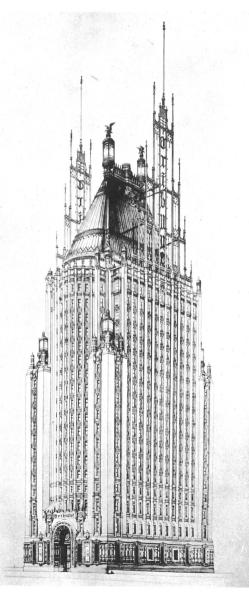


Plate Number 142



VICTOR A. DE PROSSE Hudson, New York

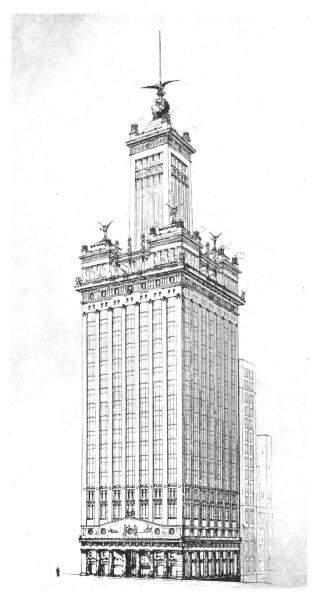


Plate Number 143

L. S. BUFFINGTON Minneapolis, Minn.



Plate Number 145

CHARLES HAFNER Somerville, Mass.

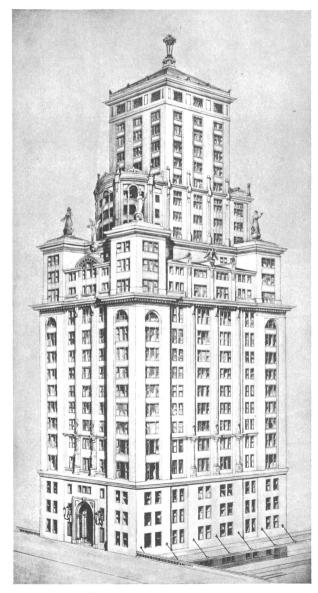


Plate Number 146

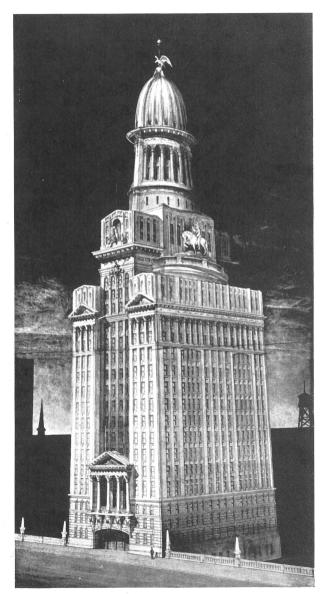


Plate Number 147

SIEG & McDaniel Memphis, Tenn.

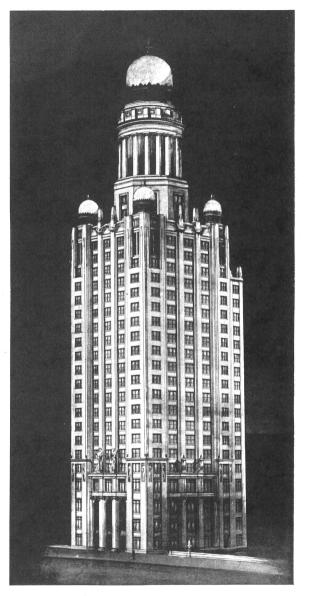


Plate Number 148

Frederick J. Teich Chicago

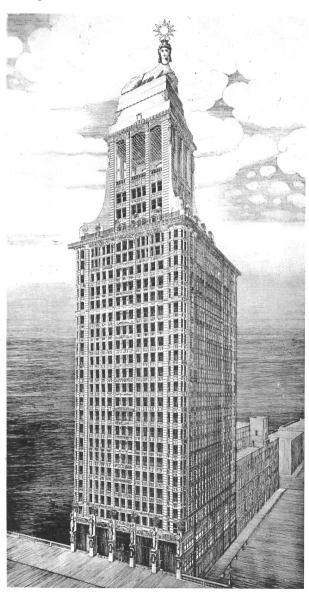


Plate Number 149

COLTON & KNECHT Grand Rapids, Mich.



Plate Number 150

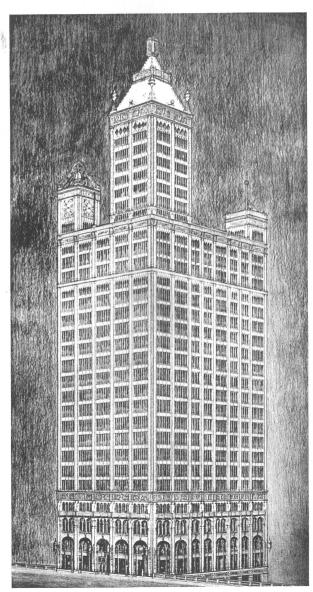


Plate Number 151

H. L. COPELAND Walla Walla, Wash.

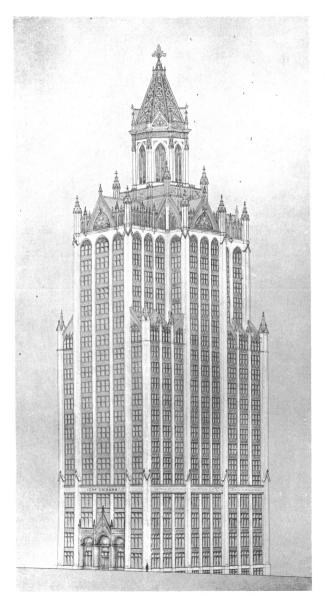


Plate Number 152

HECTOR O. HAMILTON New York City



Plate Number 153

PAUL HERMANN Chicago

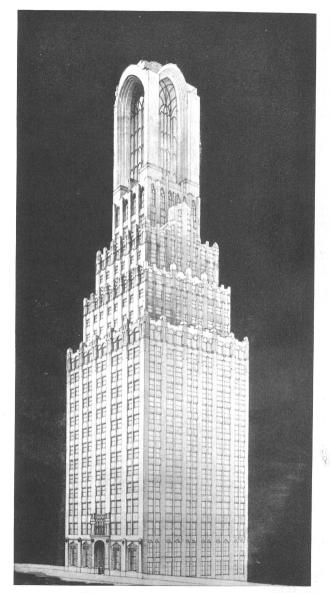
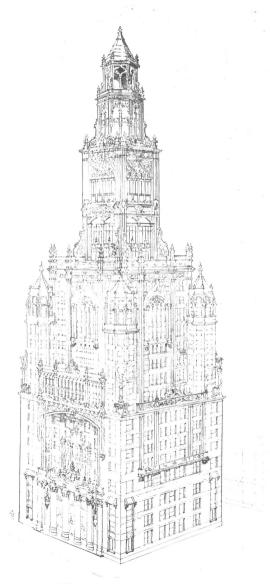


Plate Number 154



H. W. J. Edbrooke Denver, Colo.

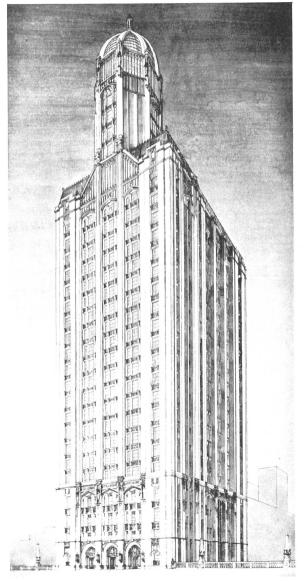


Plate Number 156







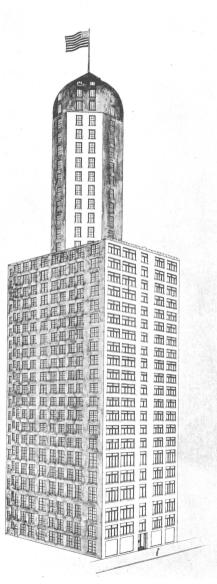
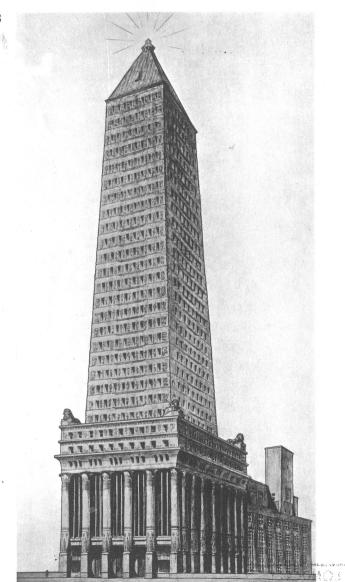


Plate Number 158



PAUL GERHARDT Chicago

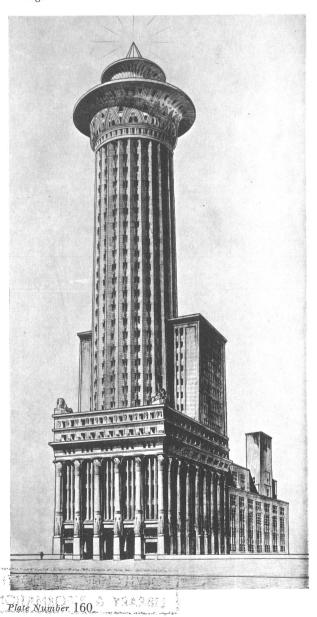


Plate Number 159

129

T. P. BARNETT COMPANY St. Louis, Mo.



MATHEW L. FREEMAN Mississippi Agricultural & Mechanical College

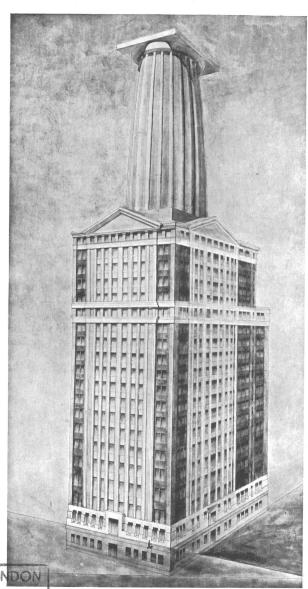


Plate Number 161

LIBRARY & INFORMATION SERVICE Number 162



Plate Number 163

ADOLPH SUCK Hyde Park, Mass.



Plate Number 164

ERICH J. PATELSKI Chicago



Plate Number 165

RONNEBERG, PIERCE & HAUBER Chicago

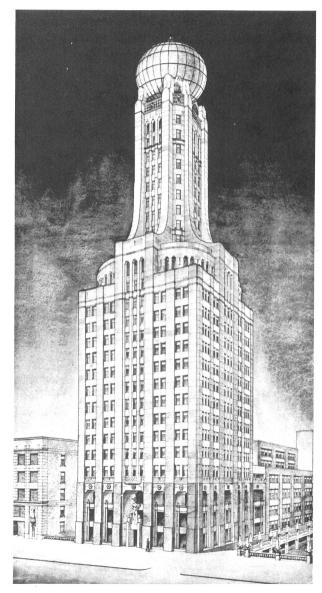


Plate Number 166

Albert Wood Detroit, Mich.

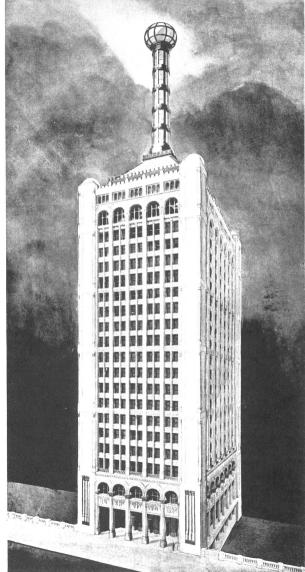


Plate Number 167

FRANK KING
Tribune Cartoonist
Chicago

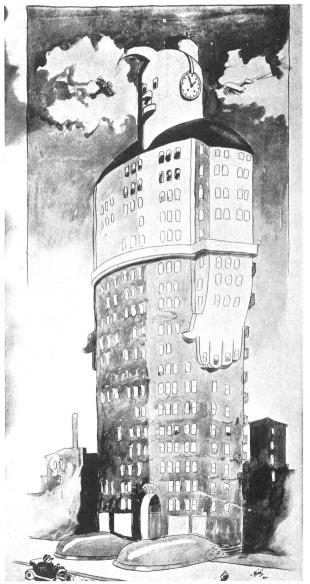


Plate Number 168

GAAR WILLIAMS
Tribune Cartoonist
Chicago

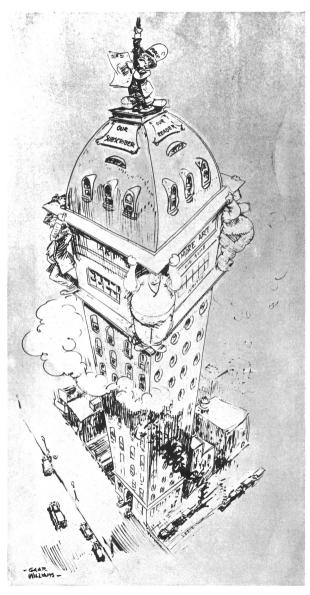


Plate Number 169

CAREY ORR
Tribune Cartoonist
Chicago

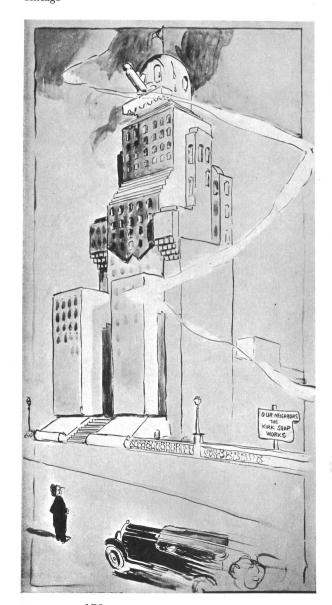


Plate Number 170

134

WALTER BURLEY GRIFFIN Melbourne, Australia

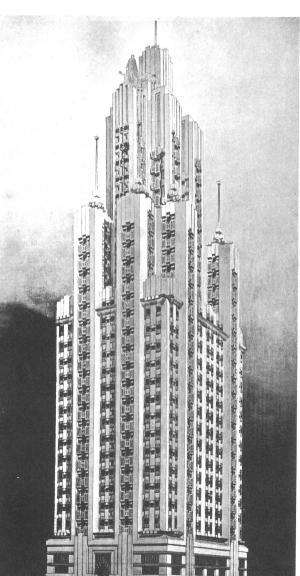


Plate Number 171

Otto Hoffman Vienna, Austria



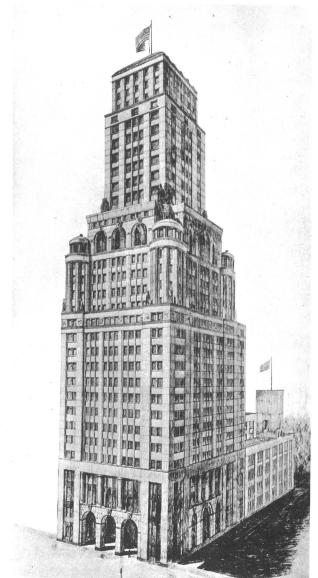


Plate Number 172

ARTHUR & JOSEPH BERGER Vienna, Austria

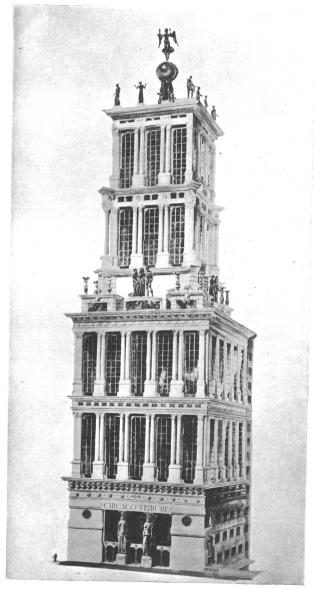


Plate Number 173

WILHELM HEJDA RUDOLF TROPSCH Associate Architects Vienna, Austria



Plate Number 174



WERKSTATT FUR MASSENFORM Vienna, Austria

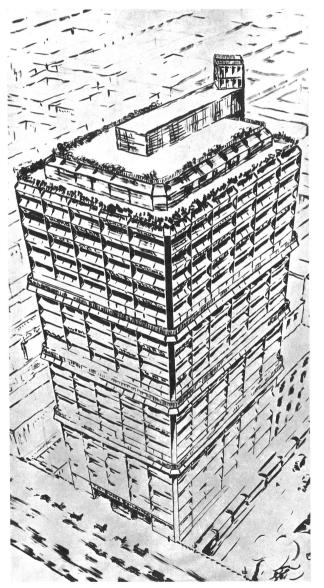


Plate Number 176

Plate Number 175



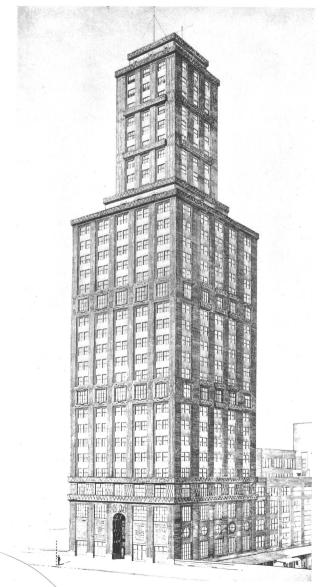


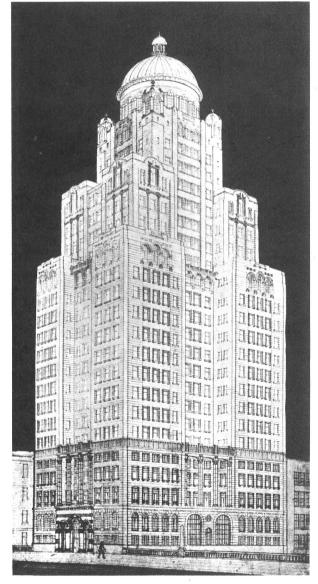
Plate Number 177

Anonymous

Antwerp, Belgium



Plate Number 178



JOHN M. LYLE Toronto, Canada



Plate Number 180

Plate Number 179

WATERS & WILKES Toronto, Canada



Plate Number 181





Plate Number 182

A. Balzaretti, R. Chaumont Havana, Cuba

140



Plate Number 183



Plate Number 184

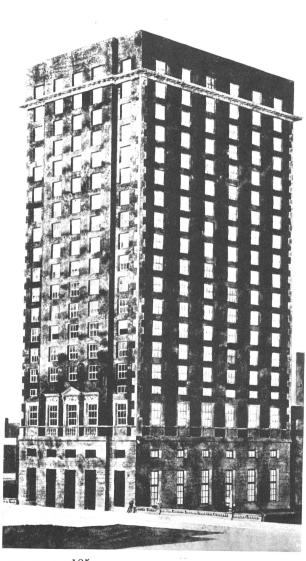


Plate Number 185



Plate Number 186



Plate Number 187

WM. GARDNER Newport, England

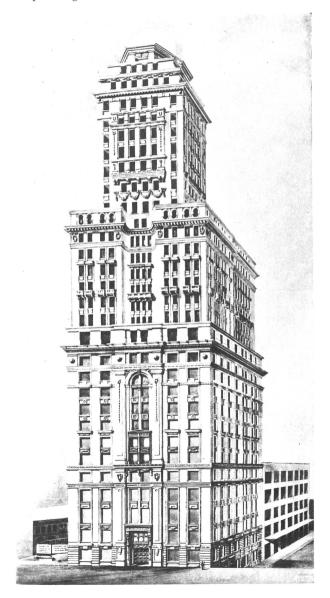


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GREGORY & SAUNDERS London, England



EINAR SJOSTROM JARL EKLUND Associate Architects Helsingfors, Finland



Plate Number 189

Plate Number 190



HENRI GEORGES CHASSAGNIOLE Paris, France

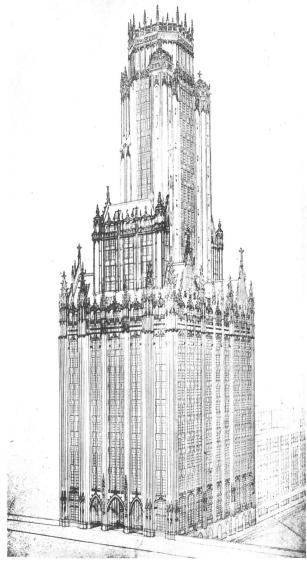


Plate Number 191



Plate Number 192

J. BATTEUX Rennes, France

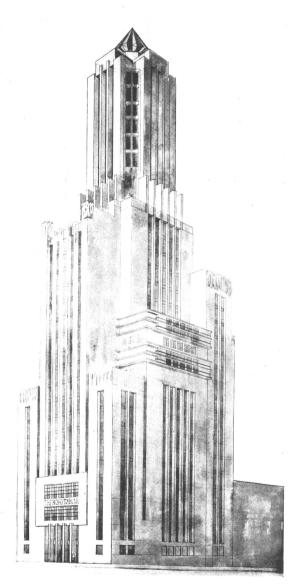


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H. MONESTEL Toulon, France

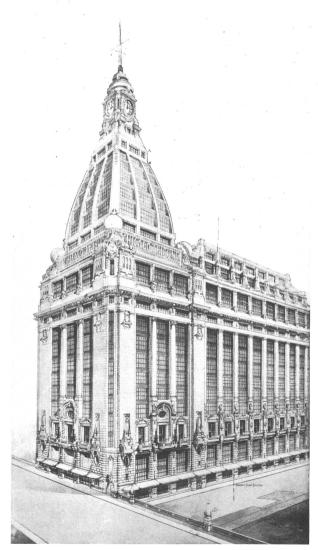


Plate Number 194



Adolf Loos Nice, France



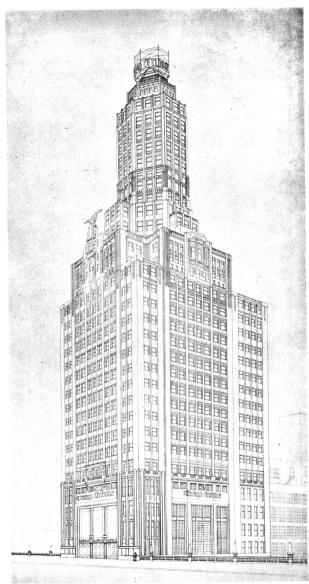


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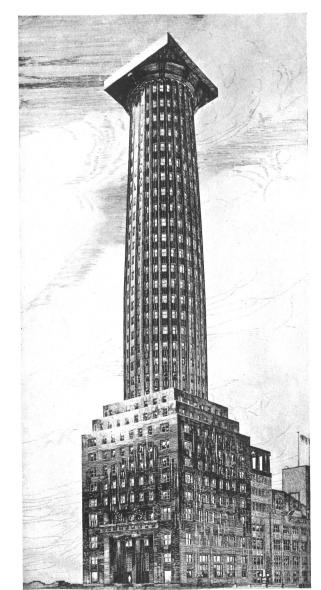
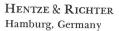


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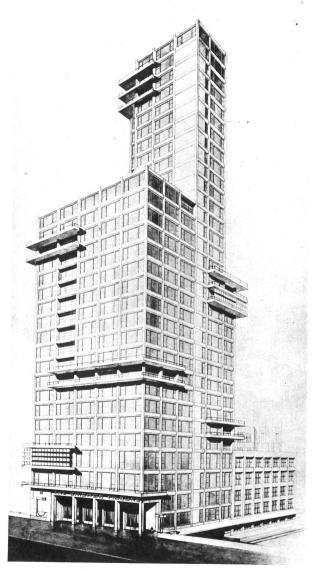
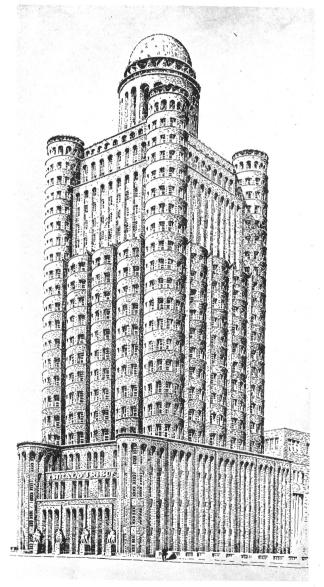


Plate Number 197



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Plate Number 198

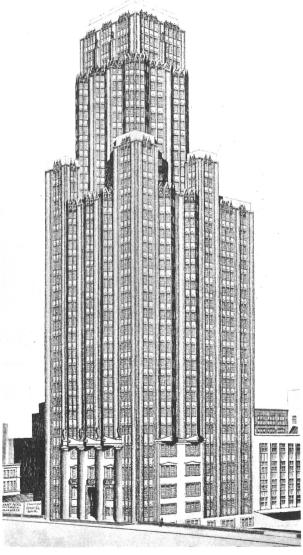
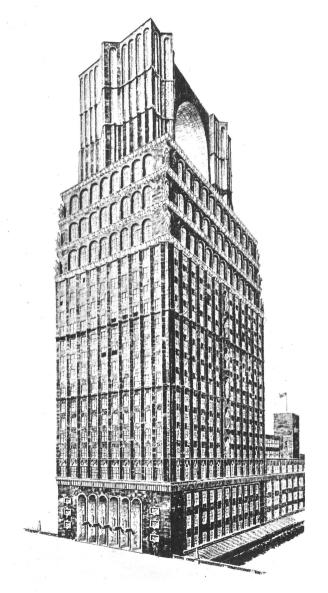


Plate Number 199

EMILE POHLE ADOLPH OTT Associate Architects Dortmund, Germany



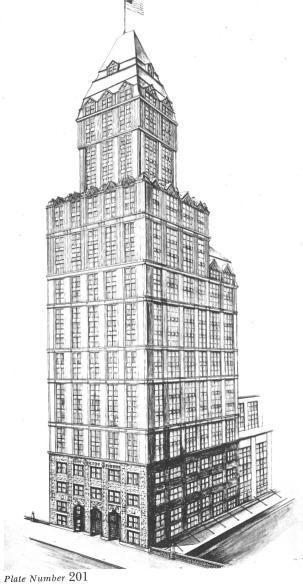
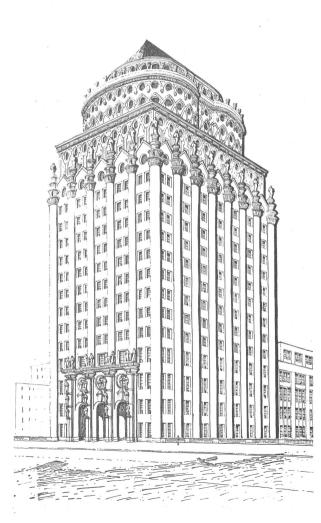
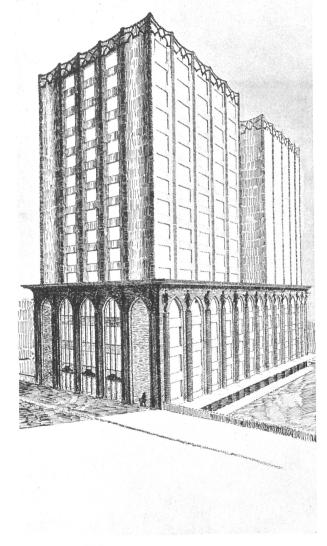




Plate Number 202

ERNST KOPP Saarow, Germany







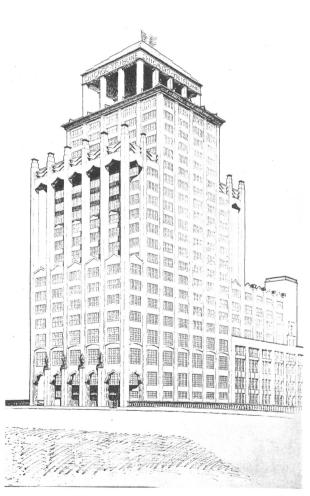
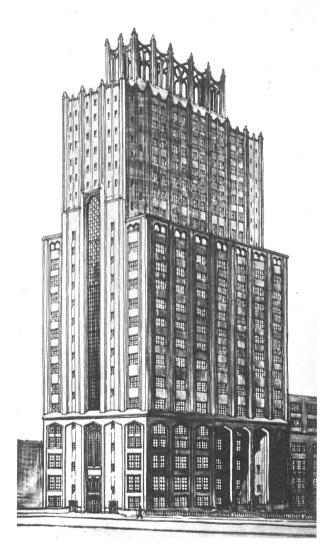


Plate Number 205



Plate Number 206

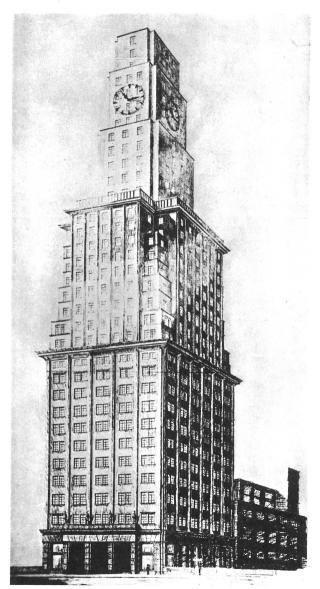


CARL MUSSBECK Munchen, Germany



Plate Number 208

ROBERT STERN
Cologne, Germany



FRITZ SCHRODER Heidelberg, Germany

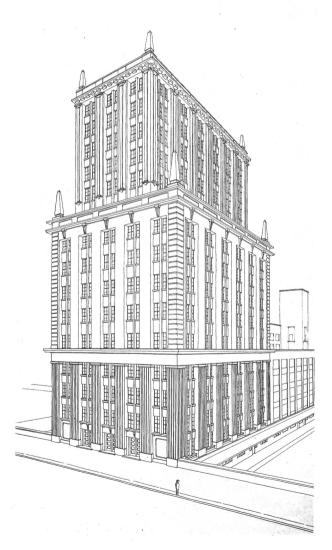


Plate Number 209

Plate Number 210

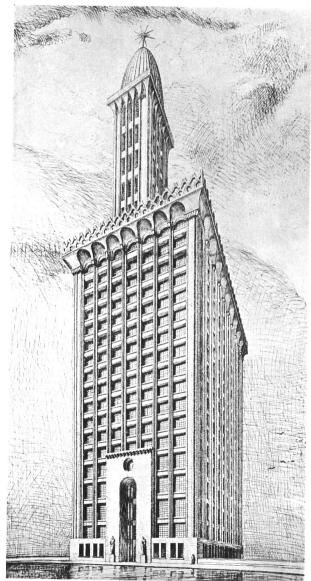


Plate Number 211

KARL BARTH Wiesbaden, Germany



Plate Number 212

F. HAMMERSEN
J. HAARMANN
Associate Architects
Osnabruck, Germany



Plate Number 213

ALEX BAERWOLD Berlin, Germany

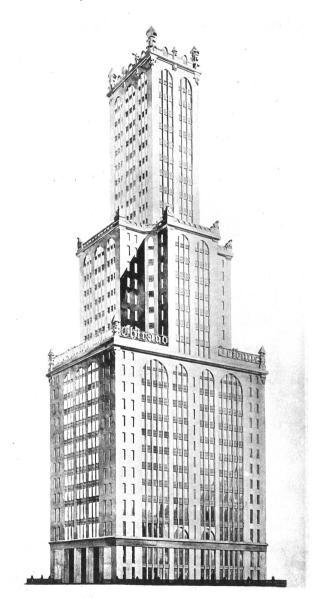


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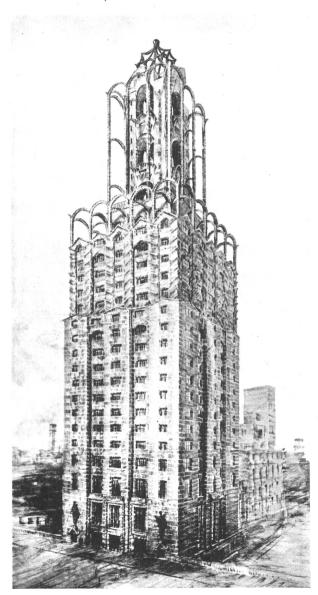


Plate Number 215

F. P. GROSSMANN Berlin, Germany



Plate Number 216



EWALD KRUGER Brackwede, Germany



Plate Number 217

Plate Number 218

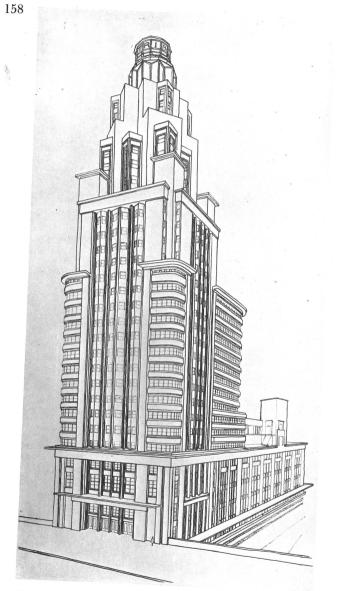


Plate Number 219

W. Funke Munchen, Germany

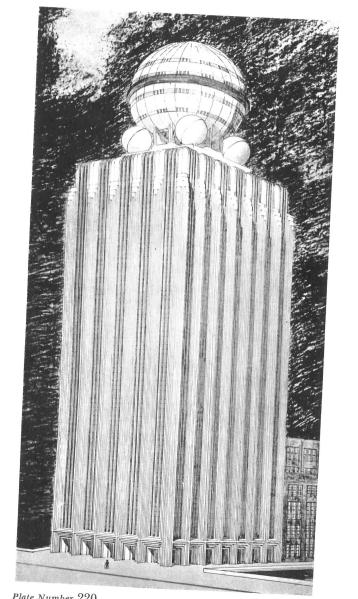


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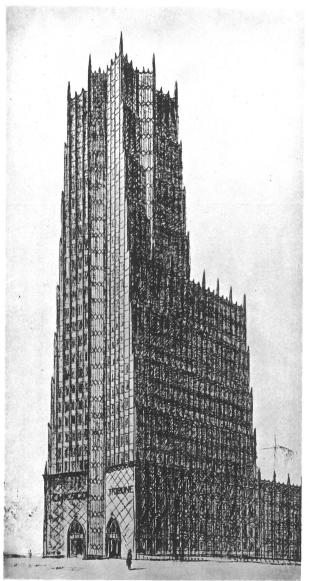


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Plate Number 222

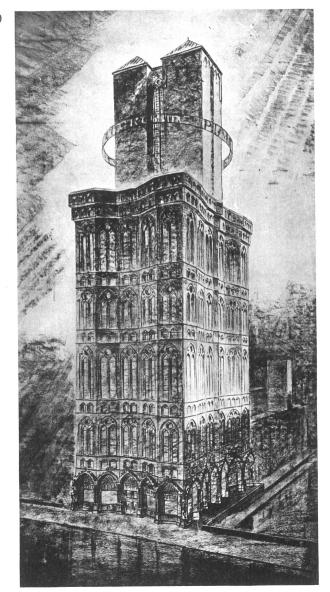


Plate Number 223

KARL SIEBEN W. DYCK Associate Architects Aachen, Germany

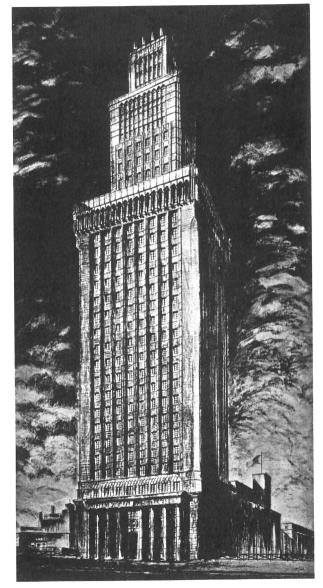


Plate Number 224

FRITZ SACKERMANN Hohenlimburg, Germany

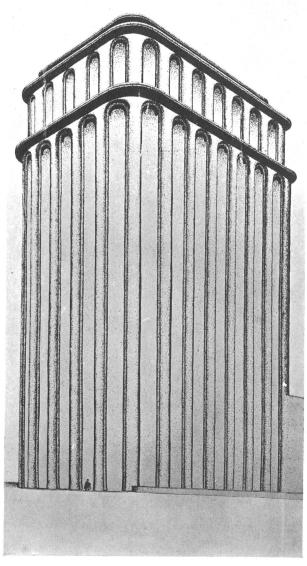


Plate Number 225

MAX RONNEBURGER Rheinland, Germany

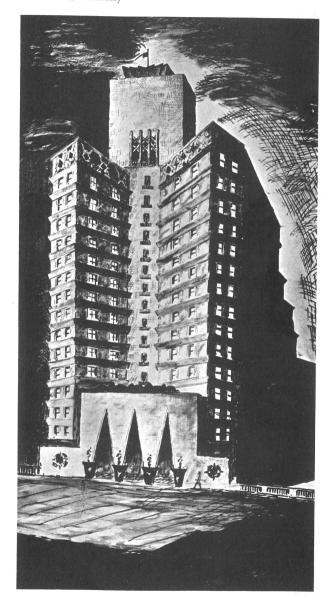
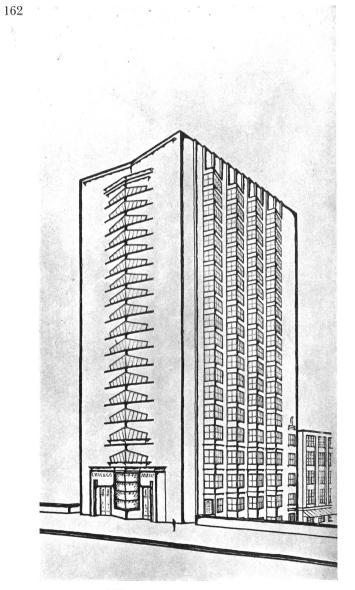


Plate Number 226

ALB. H. W. KRUGER HERMANN ZESS Associate Architects Hamburg, Germany

GERHARD SCHROEDER Breslau, Germany



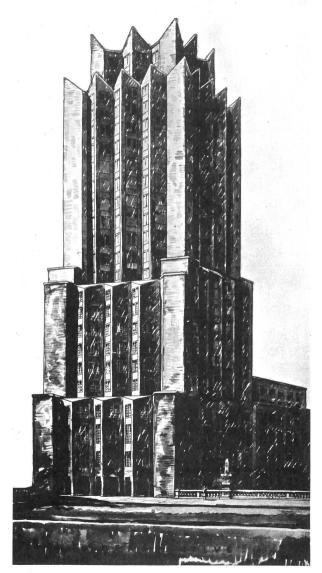


Plate Number 228

Plate Number 227

MAX TAUT Berlin, Germany

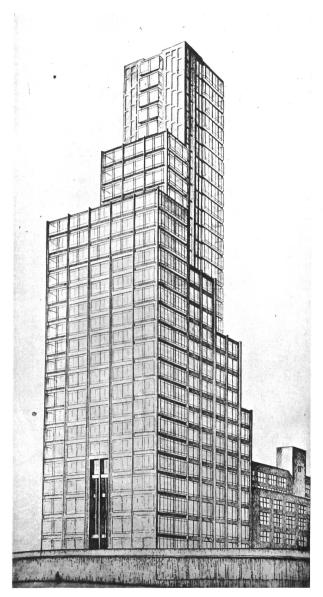


Plate Number 229

MARTIN STANDKE Berlin, Germany



Plate Number 230

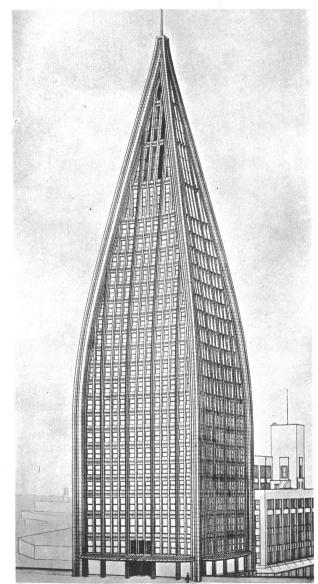


Plate Number 231

HEINRICH MOSSDORF HANS HAHN BRUNO BUSCH Associate Architects Leipzig, Germany

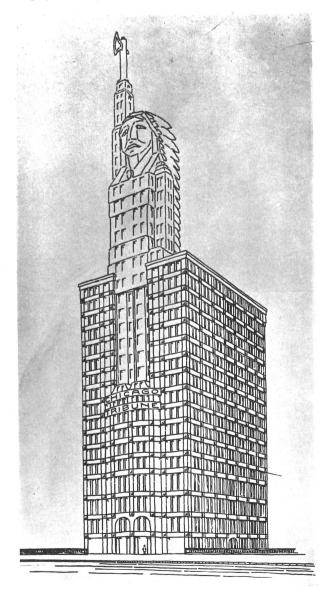


Plate Number 232

LUDWIG KOLOCH Aachen im Rheinland, Germany

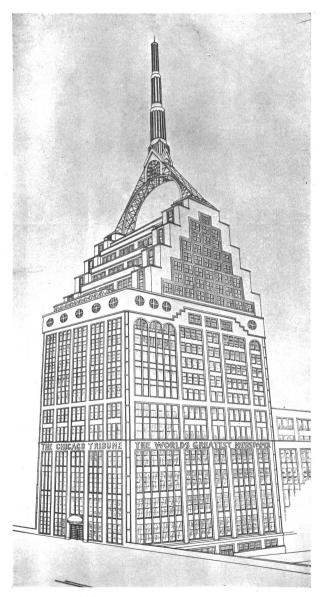


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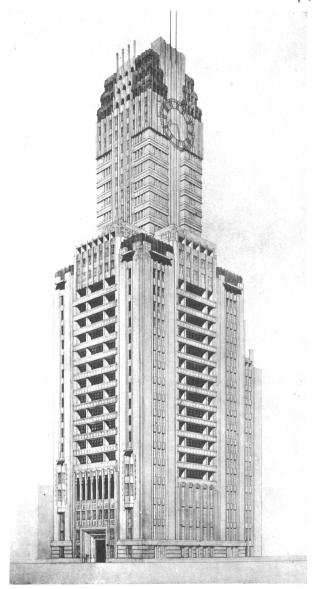


Plate Number 234



Plate Number 235

D. F. SLOTHOUWER Amsterdam, Holland

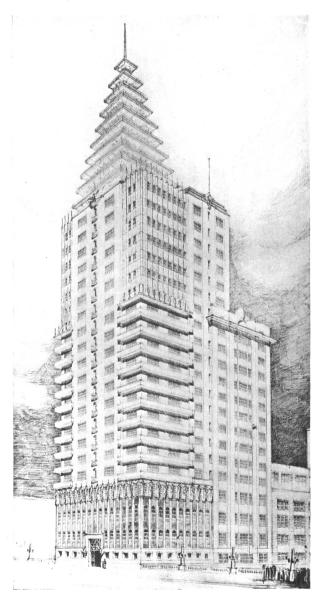


Plate Number 236

D. A. VAN ZANTEN Hilversum, Holland



Plate Number 237

B. BIJVOET, J. DUIKER Zandvoort, Holland

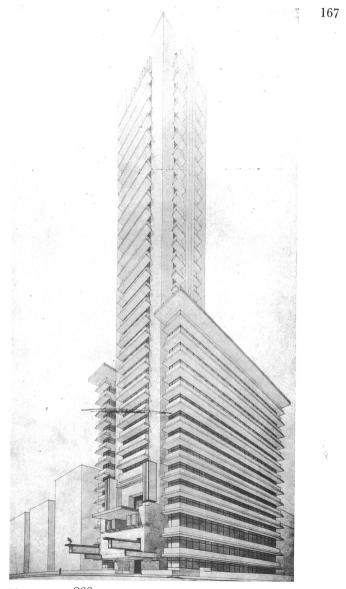
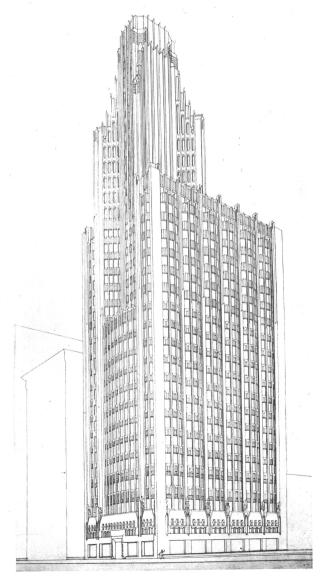


Plate Number 238



Mariaut C. van Straten Leiderdorp, Holland



Plate Number 239

Plate Number 240

A. VAN BAALEN Amsterdam, Holland



Plate Number 241

F. H. DOUW VAN DER KRAP S. Gravenhage, Holland

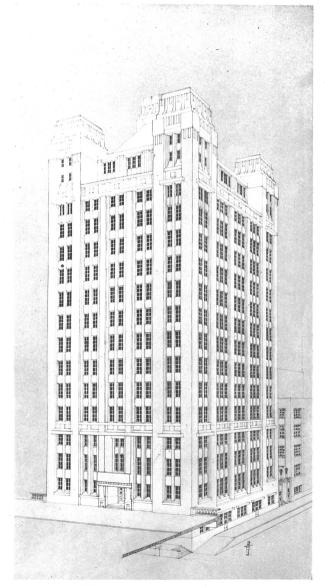


Plate Number 242



LECHNER JENO Budapest, Hungary



170



Plate Number 243

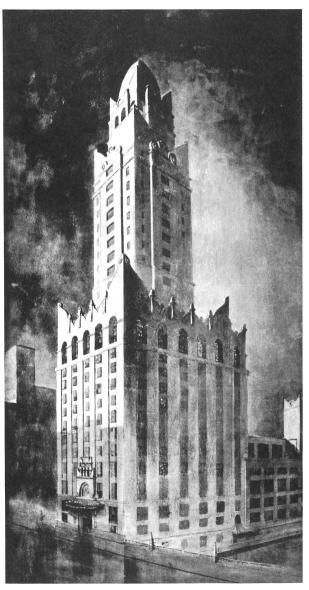


Plate Number 244

LECHNER LORAND KAUTZKY TIVADAR IKER HORTHY Associate Architects Budapest, Hungary



MARCELLO PIACENTINI Rome, Italy

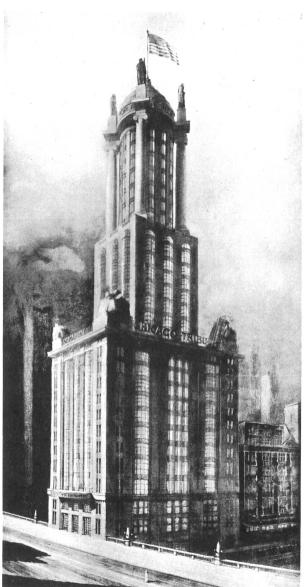


Plate Number 245



Plate Number 246

GIUSEPPE BONI Rome, Italy



SAVERIO DIOGUARDI Bari, Italy



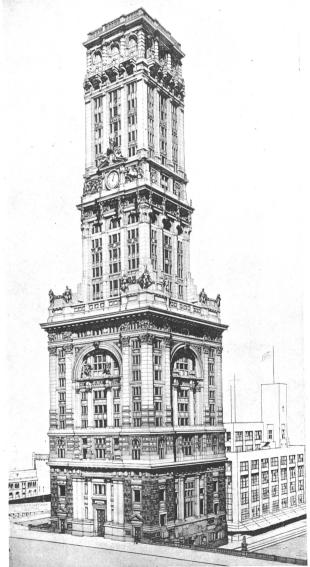


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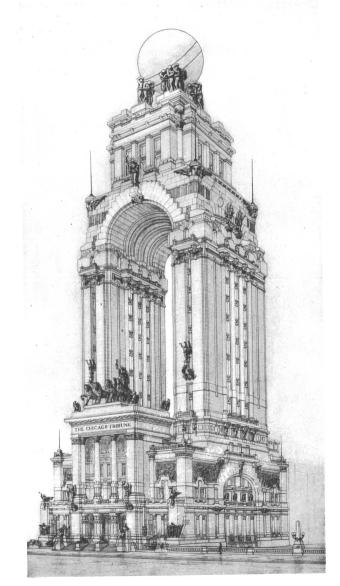


Plate Number 248

GUIDO GUERRIERO Milan, Italy

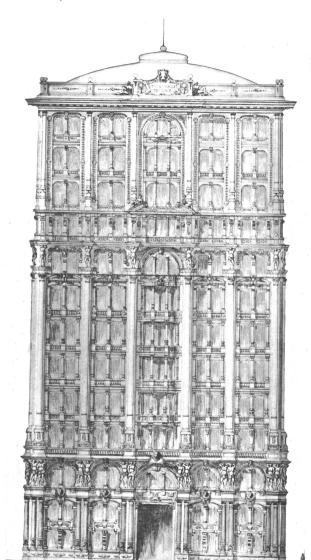


Plate Number 249

ALDO SCARZELLA
ALBERTO SCARZELLA
CRESCENTINO CASELLI
Associate Architects
Carrara, Italy

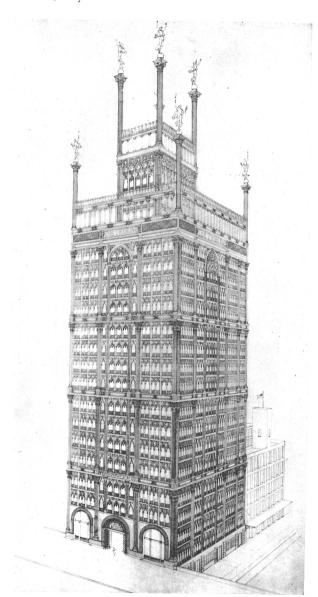


Plate Number 250



Plate Number 251

VITTORIO PINO Rome, Italy



Plate Number 252

Antonio Galiffa S. Egidio alla Vibrata, Italy



Plate Number 253

ARTURO TRICOMI Naples, Italy

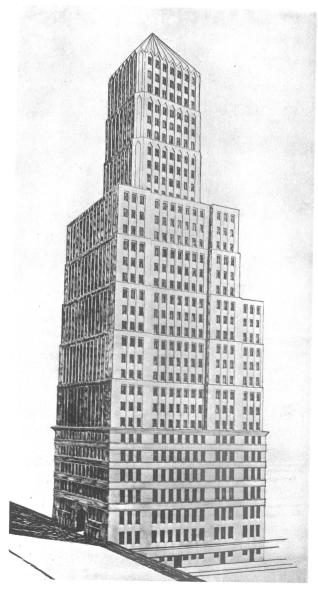


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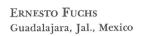






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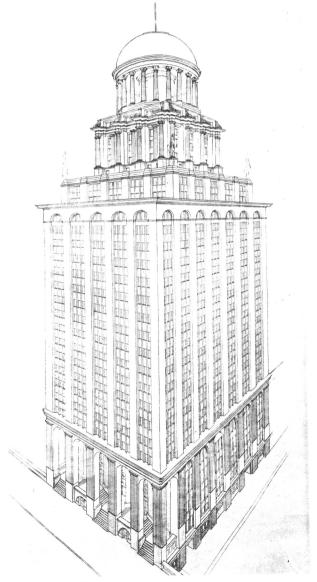


Plate Number 255

LIPPINCOTT & BILLSON Melbourne, Australia











Plate Number 257



Plate Number 258

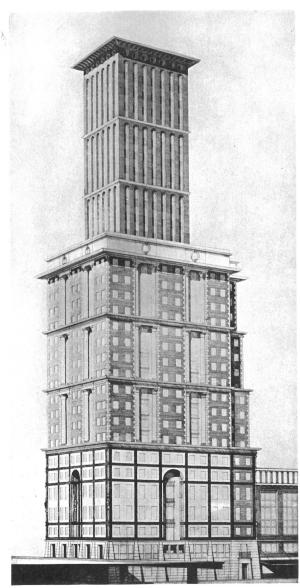


Plate Number 259

NILS TVEDT Bergen, Norway

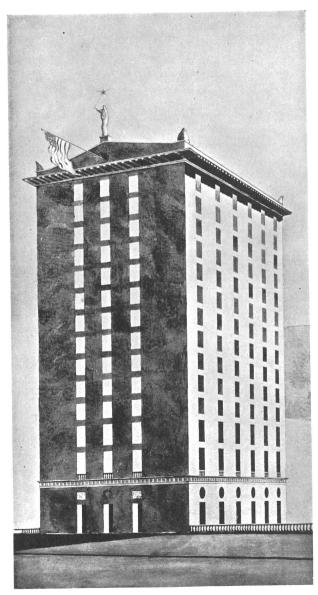


Plate Number 260



HUTTON & TAYLOR Glasgow, Scotland









Plate Number 262

179



JAMES SALMON Glasgow, Scotland

180



Plate Number 263



Plate Number 264

NICOLAS WASSILIEFF Belgrade, Serbia



PEDRO GUIMON EGUIGUREN Bilbao, Spain

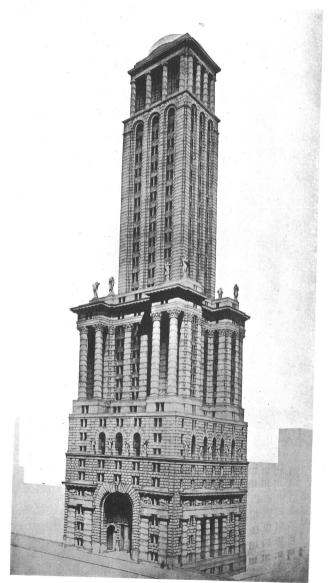
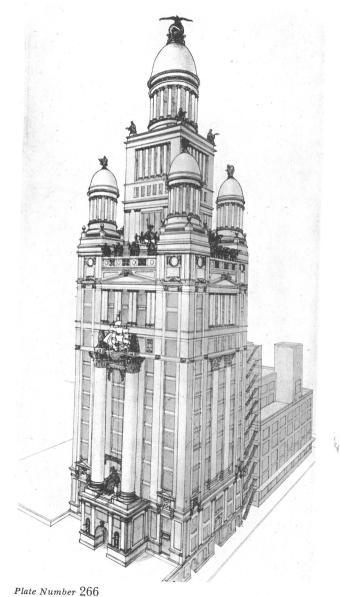


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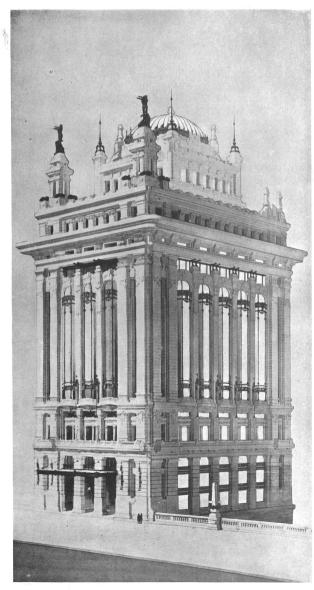


Plate Number 267

R. S. RUTSCHI Zurich, Switzerland

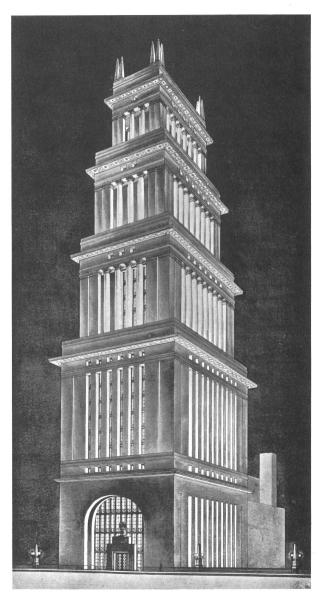


Plate Number 268

G. NIEDERMANN
K. HIPPENMEIER
Associate Architects
Zurich, Switzerland



Plate Number 269



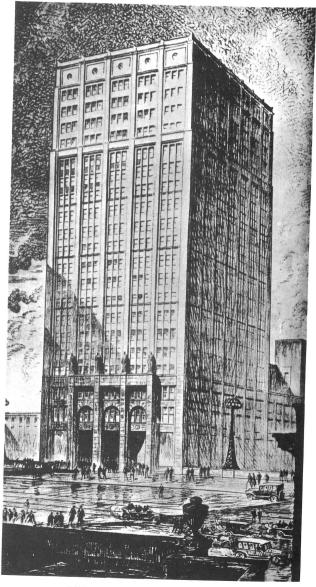


Plate Number 270

ALEXANDER GYARFAS Zurich, Switzerland

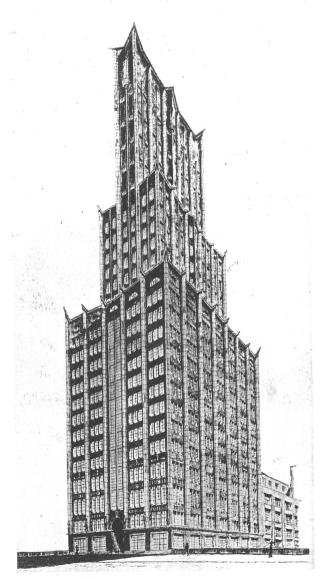




Plate Number 272

P. HURLIMANN Argovie, Switzerland



Plate Number 273

Anonymous

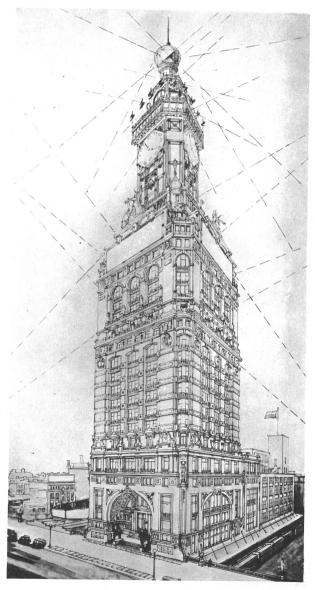


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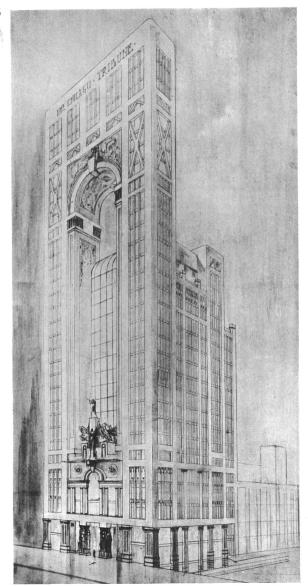


Plate Number 275

Anonymous

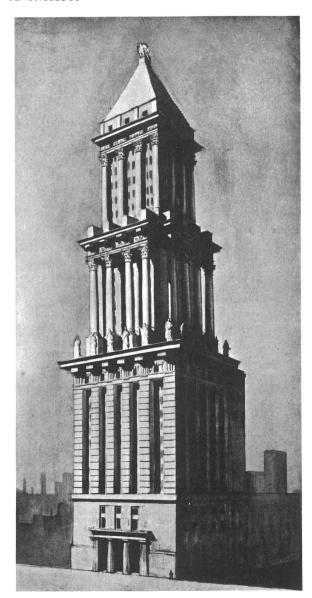


Plate Number 276



Plate Number 277

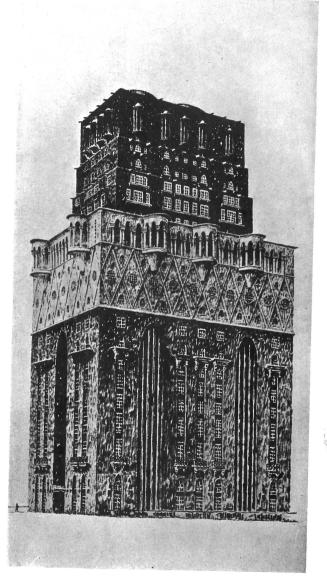


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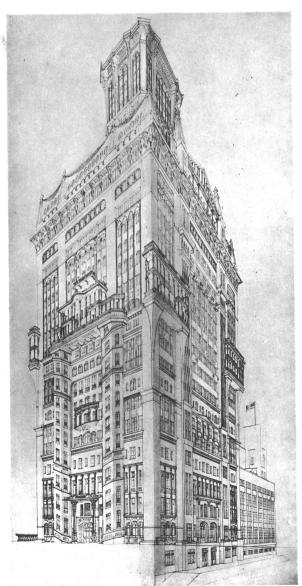


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Anonymous

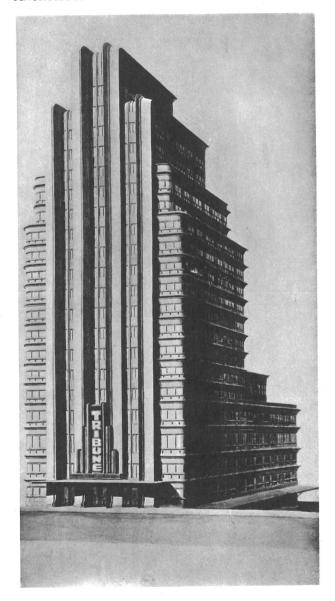


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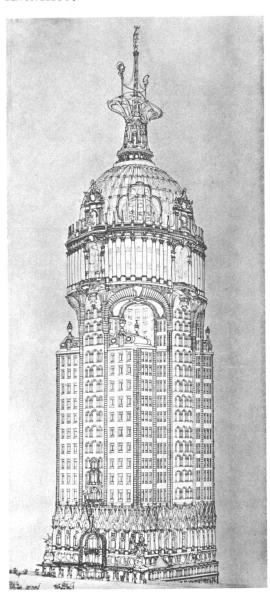


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